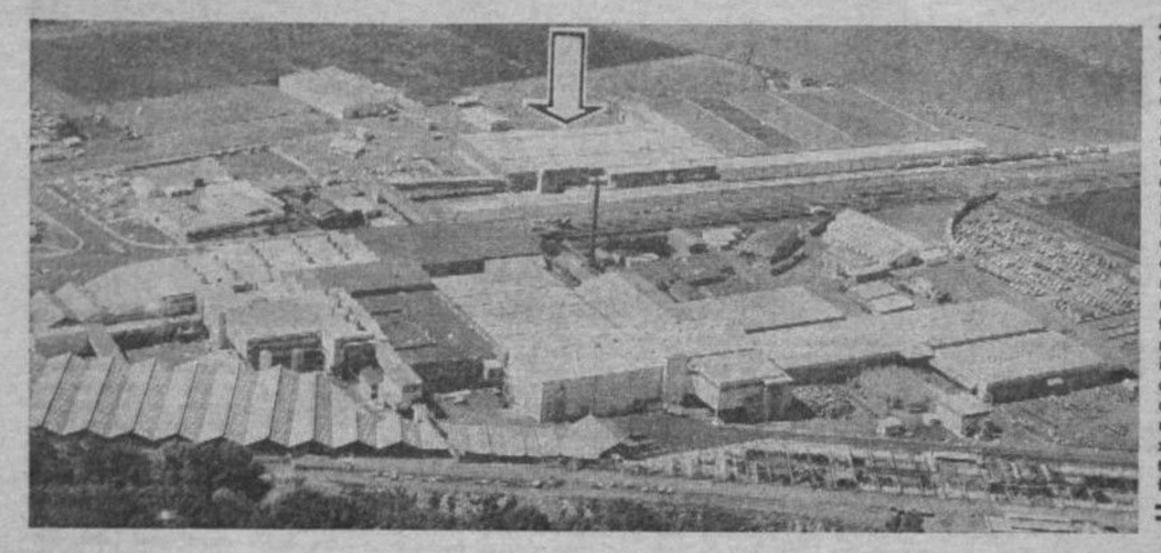
Daily Telegraph

THE HAWKE'S BAY FARMERS' MEAT CO., LTD.

Friday, January 30, 1976

WHAKATU WORKS FEATURE



The new multi-milliondollar freezer and storage complex (arrowed) covering some 2.4 hectores (six acres) greatly expands the area covcred by The Hawke's Bay Farmers Meat Co. Ltd at Whakatu. This aerial picture of the complex from left to right shows the connecting passage from the main works, the marshalling and cooling floors with staff amenities and offices above, 10 blast freeze rooms and three freexer stores, each more than 900,000 cubic

\$11m complex meeting future needs

The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co Ltd has placed Whakatu more conspicuously on the map. thanks to a multi-milliondollar building an a mammoth spread of concrete.

The project is a complex roncomprising freezer and storage capacity to accommodate the company's ever-increasing lamb and mutton tally, Boildings and plant are ready for use.

The complex was opened

The entire concept con-forms to the standards of hygiene and efficiency required by the frozen meat industry at international level. This has involved the company in the expenditure of \$10,750,000.

Milestone

feet in content.

The project is the most momentous milestone in the company's 63-yearold history.

of is not intended that killed. the completion of the new complex will increase the manager, Mr I. D. Came-

The company is currently The company is currently operate as a meat processawaiting a decision from ing works and to provide the Minister of Agriculture tiese facilities for the cation to establish a new farmers of Hawke's Bay.

Tor the project continued and the financial arrangements were concluded.

Work started in Novemcation to establish a new works at Takapau.

"Any increase that will today by the Minister of take place will come at the Agriculture, Mr MacIntyre, new works," said Mr Came-

> The company was formed in 1912 with an initial capital of \$50,300 and the works cost \$68 .-300. Today the capital is \$5 million and the assets exceed \$22 million.

1958-1959.

However, it took only a further 11 years to double this figure, and in 1969-1976 a record 2,147,527 sheep and lambs were

daily kill," said the general economic climate of the on a property already room and refrigeration plant years preceding the 1914- owned by the company. 1918 World War, the com-

> The company has always double - storeyed house was adeavoured to fill this role moved. Then followed the endeavoured to fill this role by keeping its plant and equipment to the standards needed to satisfy its overseas clients and veterinary authorities. The completion of the latest project is a further stage in the implementation of this policy.

Replacements

In its opening season, Early in 1972 the compa- complex include: 1914-1915, the works killed by was faced with a need to The construction of freez- 123,900 sheep and lambs replace some aged blast carcase mutton and lamb, ing and storage complex and 3190 head of cattle. It freezers and cold stores fully air conditioned and has meant building 10 new took 45 years for the first This was influenced by the capable of holding 8000 blast freeze rooms and million sheep and lambs to Ministry of Agriculture and lambs, three freezer stores, each be killed in a season and Fisheries requirements to . Ten blast freeze rooms more than 900,000 cubic the tally was 1,056,668 in meet demands being made each capable of freering by the EEC countries. This 2000 lambs in 14 hours.

pletely removed from ref- feet. rigerated areas.

culties of rebuilding existing sections of the works while production still continued the company made a botd decision.

over the road and the main tainers. Wellington - Cignorne det-Started in the uneasy way and butlet new facilities

pany was established to for the project continued office block.

ber and to clear the site a removal of 16,000 yards of topsoil and backfilling with thousands of yards of compacted river shingle. Mr Cameron, said that a

tribute is due to the main contractor, J. C. Mackersey Ltd, Hastings, who has completed this tremendous programme in a little under three years.

Major items in the new

· Marshalling floor for

included the fact that wood . Three freezer stores must, before long, be com- each nearly 1 million cubic

> · Passageways for cenveyers, staff and fork lift

· A completely enclosed londing out platform and railway siding capable of holding 14 insulated railway This was to build a beldge wagons or 14 shipping con-

· An

Throughout 1972 planning . Staff amonities and



MR L D. CAMERON

We are proud to be entrusted with the insurance arrangements for The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd. and are confident of its contribution to the continued success of Hawke's Bay.

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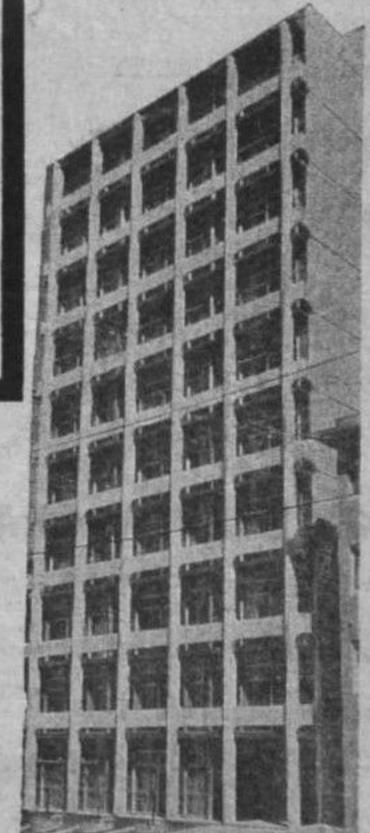




Photo above shows the recently completed Bowring Burgess Building in Wellington.

Hygiene, care in handling of

perishable foodstuffs

With its covered area of 5.684 acres the new Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. complex houses a number of innovations to meet the stringent requirements laid down by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

Today's emphasis placed upon hygiene and care in the handling of perishable foodstuffs such as those produced in a major freezing works makes the standards acceptable in a bygone age seem elementary and crude by comparison.

the interior of the compa- that in 1972 when the move ny's old wooden constructed was made, the decision to freezer, it would seem, leads build a comprehensive freeone to conclude the existing zer complex to replace the plant has done well indeed freezers and stores centrally ress made in servicing the seemed logical. province's fat sheep and The decision to rebuild tunnel above the roadway for 25 hours. They are ad- the load-out area.

export lamb industry and in the preparation of beef cattle exports.

The Whakatu works leads the way in throughput figures, for in the last export season, for example, the sheep and lamb kill totalled 2,076,243 and the cattle kill 68,133 head. In the season before last the figures were not far behind - sheep and lambs 1,991,-359 carcases, beef 61,626

LOGICAL MOVE

The company directors were ever mindful of the need for change in updating Even a casual glance at the plant and facilities, so

was in line with the in- and railway lines into the mitted to the blast freezers dustry's search for new and complex. more hygienic ways handle frozen meat

The complex is virtually an oversize "fridg". It is described as a forklift pallet store.

through

this smooth working concarcase and carton form, veyor system, which grades and segregates the lambs.

BLAST FREEZERS

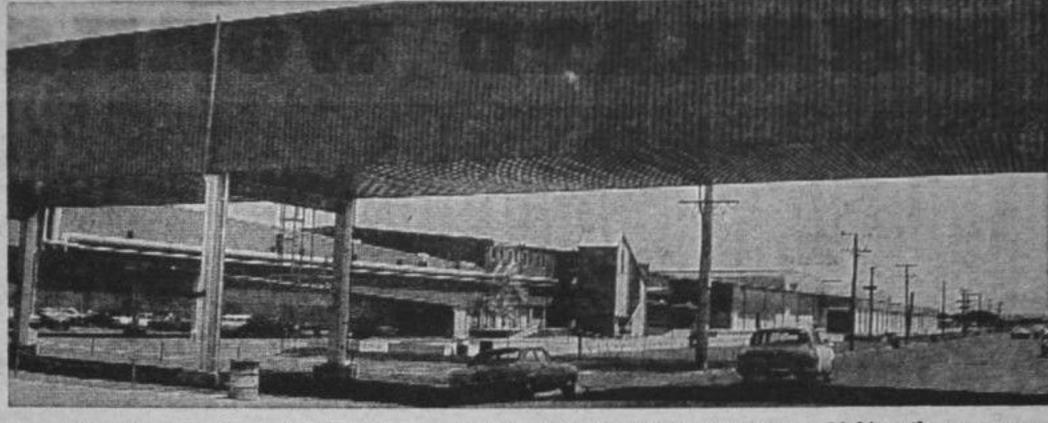
loading in at one end and packed into the containers But what intrigues the loading out at the other, on special railwagons. These visitor is the conveyor Graded and segregated cor- are moved by a company system that brings the car- rectly, the carcases travel tractor, fitted with a catalyto keep pace with the prog- situated in the works cases from the killing floors in an air conditioned tem- tic - type exhaust to preoverhead perature safely sustainable vent the contamination of

of the degambrelling area, There seem to be miles of where they are placed in steel pallets. Forklifts take the pallets, full, into the store.

Forklifts take the pellets to the loading - out plat-The store is arranged for form. The carcases are

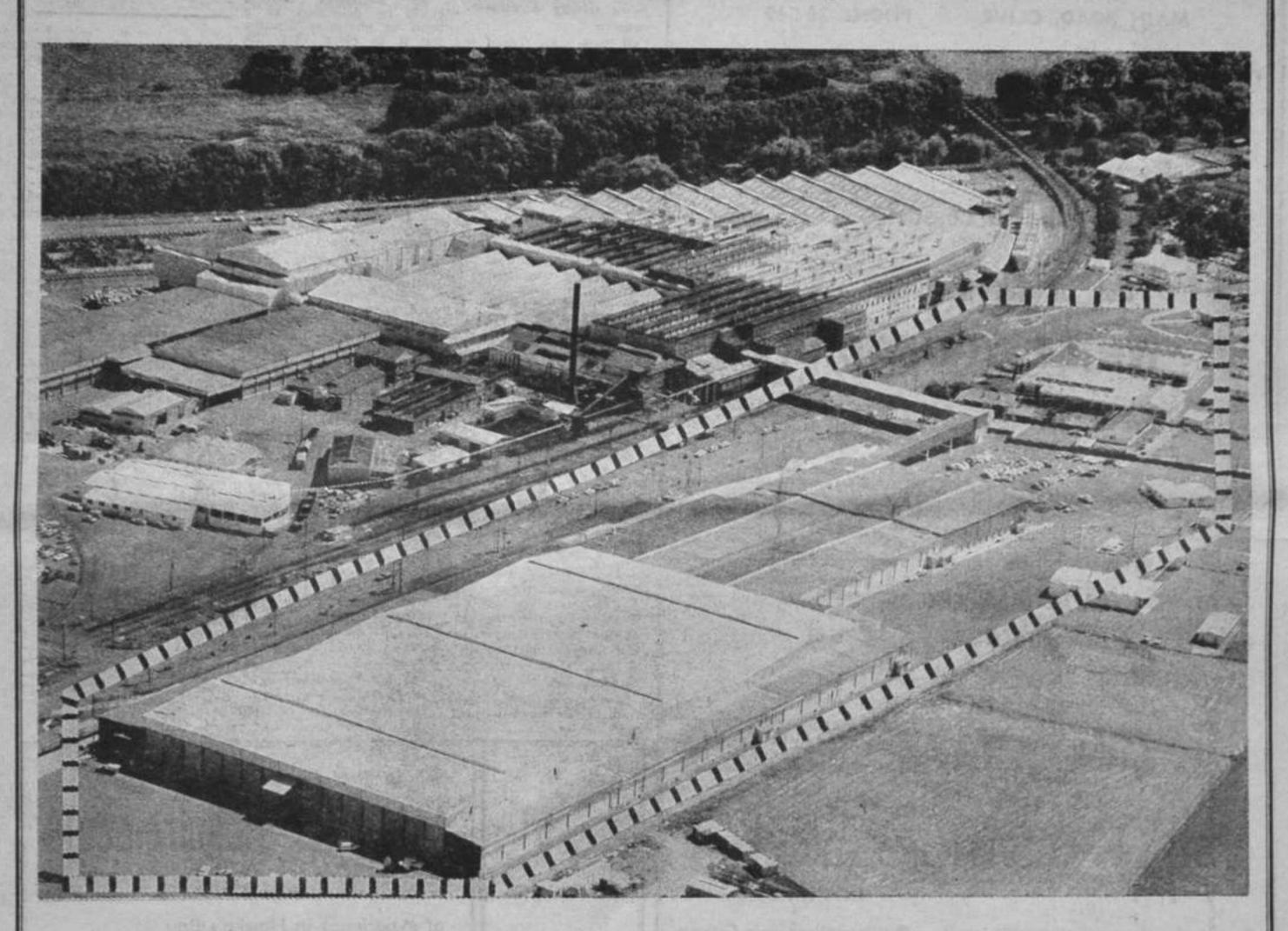
Linking the new complex with the main works is the raised connecting passage or "life-line", as one works employee termed it. From the killing floor the carcases are funnelled on to two conveyor rails inside the airconditioned passage and travel about 1.6km (one mile) to the marshalling

floor.



THE H. B. FARMERS' MEAT CO. LTD Whakatu Freezing Complex

a valuable asset to the stimulation of industry and the economic growth of Hawke's Bay



The H.B. Farmers' Meat Co. premises at Whakatu with the inset showing the new freezing complex.

> WE ARE PLEASED TO HAVE BEEN ENTRUSTED WITH THE CONTRUCTION OF THIS COMPLEX

Telephone:

Business 88-152

1821 William Constitution



Office & Workshop: KAIAPO ROAD, HASTINGS, P.O. Box 320.

G. MACKERSEY LITE

BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS



Mr MacIntyre . . . who today opened the new complex at Whakatu.

Model design

The economy of New Zealand still depends on the export earnings of agriculture. Exports from other sectors can only supplement agriculture, although the increasing contribution of manufacturing, forestry, and tourism ensures a healthier total national economy, says the Minister of Agriculture, Mr MacIntyre, in a special message on the opening of the new Whakatu complex.

Even last season, 1974-1975, in spite of a sharp decline in both meat and wool prices, agricultural exports earned 78 per cent of our overseas exchange—\$1291 million out of a total \$1658 million.

For the previous four seasons the figure averaged just over 85 per cent.

We start to get things in their proper perspective when we look at the figures in detail — agricultural exports \$1291 million; timber, wood products, pulp and paper \$146 million; manufactured goods \$180 million.

Without wishing to minimise the very important part other industries play, and acknowledging that a broadened secondary industrial base is essential, it is a most salutary experience to ponder the utter dependence of New Zealand on its agricultural industry.

In spite of chaltenging developments in other sectors, agriculture continues to maintain its overwhelming predominance. Moreover, much of the secondary industrial development depends, and will continue to depend, for its establishment and continued growth on the earnings of agriculture.

Meat processing, including freezing, is our largest manufacturing industry and extends deeply into the realm of distribution. Yet it is often regarded purely as a farming industry.

An other distinction which is often overlooked is that agriculture in New Zealand has always been export orientated. In contrast, many other sectors produce for the local market and export only whatever product can be placed on markets developed abroad.

The sheer weight of the agricultural contribution justifies the need for a continued rate of expansion, and the Government is giving priority, within the framework of the national economy, to policies designed to stimulate investment in farming and

to encourage expansion.

New Zealand has a reputation for producing
high quality products to
meet international standards. Our primary products compete successfully
on world markets because
they offer quality at competitive prices.

But we are not the only primary producers who are meeting these quality standards, and we must do everything possible to stay ahead.

The cost of maintaining our position is enormous, as the new freezet and storage complex of the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. illustrates. But it is a cost that has to be met if we are to ensure the entry of our meat products, not only to the established and traditional markets, but also to the many new ones that are opening up.

I extend my warmest congratulations to the directors of the company for their foresight and their business acumen in going ahead with this new complex.

It can be considered a model design for the meat processing industry in New Zealand and places Whakatu in the forefront of North Island freezing works,

HOW WHAKATU

This was the forerunner

of the present project which

has more than doubled the

available amount of space

and involved the use of

ELECTRICAL CONTRACTS large and small consult

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record Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. would be complete without reference to the fate of Whakatu in the slump years.

The cost factor loomed have recognised this need large during this period. right from the inception of The cost of killing and freezing a carcase rose from 28,27d in 1935-36 to 39,91d in 1937-38. This represented a total increase of £22,000 in two years. By the outbreak of the Second World War the company was able to cope, own stock, for it has Dominion".

thanks largely to the extra storage that had been provided. The entry into the Moreover, while this avenue chilled beef trade was a forward step.

KILL DOUBLED

had been almost doubled. There were losses during the depression years, but company was strong enough to withstand losses over a succession of seasons. Hawke's Bay historian T. K. Fallwell records the company was able to declare a dividend each year, to place appreciable sums to reserves and, with one ex- "solid men with an abunception, to continue the payment of rebates. Fallwell's history of the producers' and the compafrozen meat industry in ny's needs".

Hawke's Bay deals only with the early period, ending with the outbreak of the Second World War in 1939. But his summary, as well as being authoritative, seems to set the pattern for the company's development up to the present. He comments a significant reason for the company's promoto have the opportunity of killing and shipping on con-

felt was exploiting him - co-operatives. and to obtain what he be-

the company; indeed, they tice, for it fitted in neatly with the company's non-"It has been important." Fallwell adds, "that the

enabled him to test the remains open to the farmer. there is little chance of a 'price ring'." In 10 years the sheep kill

SOLID MEN

Fallwell strikes the right note when he mentions that the company's success was in some measure due to sound management and efficient service. With three exceptions, Cranby, Stratton and Ebbett, the company's practical farmers dance of common sense, and keenly aware of both the

It took the company a quarter of a century to compete on equal terms with its rivals. At the end of that period the company was handling at least one-third of the province's exportable fat

is that the Hawke's Bay new beef boning Farmers' Meat Co, to a and plant in 1969, the first signment. Harge extent, preserved its of its kind in New Zealand "By becoming an expor- original character. It had for this particular purpose, ter himself," Fallwell says, managed without the im- It also started a rebuilding

"the farmer hoped to elimi- portation of "outside" capit- programme of freezer stores nate the profits of the al which alone had saved a which featured high-level middle man — whom he number of farmer-owned stores and pallet handling.

The company had played lieved to be the true value an important role in the development of the profarming industry since 1912. Its success and justified the labours of its founders, for even the most optimistic of its promoters could scarcely have visualised that in time it would become "one of the sounfarmer should have the op- dest and best administered concerns of its class in the

> In 1975 there would be general endorsement of this comment. Details of the company's landmarks in progress are printed under a separate heading. The in-crease in the kill is the all. In the record season 1969-70, for instance, the sheep kill totalled 2.147,672, Two seasons later the com-

pany had a record cattle kill of 81,651 head. KILLING METHODS

The original method of killing at Whakatu was under the old system of solo butchering, but progress demanded change as the years passed. The next significant change in killing methods came in 1964 when the works discontinued the old bed dressing aystem for cattle and changed to the

present rail system. At this time beef was exported in quarters and the conversion to boning and primal cutting, the method now in use.

To cater for all this ac-Fallwell's final comment tivity the company built a

CONGRATULATIONS

TO THE H.B. FARMERS' MEAT CO. LTD. ON THE COMPLETION OF THE NEW FREEZING COMPLEX

AT WHAKATU

from the

KAIAPO CONCRETE

HASTINGS - TELEPHONE 88-152

PROVISIONAL' DIRECTORS' EARLY TRIALS

The first definite step towards the establishment of a farmers' freezing works in Hawke's Bay was a meeting called by Central Hawke's Bay personality, Mr J. D. Canning, on July 2, 1912, in the social hall of the Waipukurau Public Li-The attendance included

interested farmers. committee was appointed to gather information. Mr G. E. Merriken addressed the

meeting.

committee appears to have been a very active one. It met frequently, and among major decisions was, on the motion of Mr Canning and Mr J. D. Todd, that "the proposed company be a non-buying concern." This was subsequently in-This was subsequently in-corporated in the company's articles of association.

The account by The account by the Hawke's Bay historian, T. K. Fallwell, of the step-by-tep development of the proposed company can not be traced in detail here. There were moves to "marry" into esfor the promoters' greatest need was capital.

ing in disquise, We next read of the ap-

pointment of provisional directors in September 1912.

They were J. D. Canning, T. E. Whelch, A. C. Pren-tice, J. O'Neill, J. C. Parker, J. D. Todd and G. E. Merriken. SUPPORT SOUGHT

Meantime, of

there had been much can-vassing for financial support. One who refused fi-nancial support but offered 200 acres as a site for the freezing works, was Johnstone, of "Oruawharo One who succeeded as a

eanvasser was M. J. Corrigan, "an Irishman of genial manner and rich brogue who had kissed the Blarney Stone seven times over".

According to Fallwell, the support promised in the Hatuma and Otane districts was considerable. One mentions the point because in these districts there was these districts there was strong pressure to have the proposed works sited at Waipukurau, or at least in the district. The provisional directors

decided to enlist the support of the wealthier landowners. People like J. B. A'Deane, Ashcott, were quite definite their refusal. A'Deane intimated he had no faith in the success of another works in the pro-vince, for Nelsons were established and flourishing.

The provisional directors had been busy with the se-lection and purchase of a property suitable for the works. A site at Whakatu of seven acres and an adjoining paddock of 61 acres, known as Tuckers, were eventually purchased.

The time came for the statutory meeting to appoint directors, all other formalities having been attended to. The articles made provision for nine directors. There were eight nomi-nations, Messrs Canning, Whelch, Parker, Todd, J. ings against the company.

Negoliations with the A. Macfarlane, W. J. Weilington Meat Company Stratton, H. H. Glazebrook (owners of the Waingawa and G. H. Cranby, M. J. works, near Masterton) O'Nell was subsequently approached by the Components that this was a bless-sition in disaulter. Stratton was a Napier ac-

countant with an alert and practical mind. He had been closely in touch with the farming community.
Cranby was a genial man
with a pleasant personality,
prominent in local body affairs and the proprietor of the well known merchants and commission agents, Cranby and Co., Glazebrook and Macfarlane were comparatively large landowners, being fatteners of large numbers of sheep and cattle. BOARD BALANCE

These four men, ing to Fallwell, "with their specialised knowledge in business and finance" the board more evenly balanced Tendering for the

tion of the works and plant proceeded apace and the successful establishment of the company became a reality.

But there were rocks ahead for the directors. The trouble was that they had raised the initial capital by signing up shareholders on the memorandum of association. While this method

floating the company had its advantages, it also had serious disadvantages until the memorandum was registered. It meant that of the signatories could legally repudiate all responsibility merely by notifying the company in writing. Some did.

So, while the directors had been trying to get the company operating con-currently with the disabilities imposed by the First World War, secession was in the making.

As Fallwell says, movement began quietly and modestly enough but gathered speed until it threatened the very existence of the project, and finally cluminated in the institution of legal proceed-

Four managers, four chairmen in 63 years

Hawke's Farmers' Meat Co has been well served administratively. A succession of four general managers and four chairmen of directors has aided constancy of purpose and policy throughout company's 63-year history.

Its four general managers all graduated the hard way and none of them were strangers to the frozen meat industry on their appointment to the general managership at Whakatu.

The first general manager, Mr F. S. Candy, received his early training with the Canterbury Meat Co. The story has it that at the time the directors became interested in a man in the South Island who had nine or 10 sons. The man was a great cricketing enthusiast and with his 10 sons was able to, and did, field a cricket side.

SERVED ABLY

freezing reora Timaru. He was appointed Stratton resigned. He re- Whyte, a man of quiet ciation Ltd.

manager at Whakatu, holding the post till 1938.

This was the year Mr H. Brenton-Rule was appointed general manager. He had been well briefed for the post as an executive at the Gear Meat Co, Wellington, where he also held an important private secretaryship.

Mr Brenton-Rule served the company ably through a difficult wartime period, with resultant heavy pressures on the staff. Mr Brenton-Rule was succeeded in 1944 by Mr D. R. Little, who began his career with the company as office boy.

Mr Little left behind him a record of loyal and discreet service when he gave up the post in 1973 to live in retirement in Hastings. He was succeeded by the present general manager, Mr L. D. Cameron, a member of a well known Hastings family.

The second chairman of directors was Mr R. Chadwick, who joined the The Whakatu directors company as a director in were not particularly keen 1915. He acted as chairman to import a cricket side, so while the then chairman, they chose Mr F. S. Candy, Mr Stratton, a Napier acwho had been the first gen- countant, was in England. eral manager of the Pa- Mr Chadwick was appointed works, chairman in 1921 when Mr ceeded by the late Mr R. H. Farmers Co-operative Asso-

mained chairman 1956. Mr Chadwick had a distinguished record in local body activity in the Dannevirke district. He was among the most knowled- strength and high principled geable of those who had dealing. Mr White served made a study of the frozen until 1960. meat trade.

tled with a brother and his district, Mr White had enparents in 1895, knocking joyed a conspicuous local down bush at Whetakura to body career. He was kindly clear land for farming. He remembered, too, for his took the property over in sympathetic handling of his 1903. He was a staunch sup-duties as a chairman of one porter of the old Farmers' of the Hawke's Bay com-Union Movement. It is re- missions hearing applicacorded of him that he was disheartened by the general Relief Act brought in by apathy shown by sheepfarmers towards presenting a united front. In fact, it was lethargy which their prompted his association with the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co., for in the company he saw the realisation of his ideal of a group of farmers co-operating in a given enterprise.

QUIET STRENGTH

Mr Chadwick was active in the administration of the Mortgagor Relief Act of the Johnstone.



Meat Co. Ltd.

Special Daily Telegraph Feature.

As well as being a sound A Yorkshireman, he set- farmer in the Patangata tions under the Mortgagor the Government of the day in the depths of the slump.

> Mr White was chairman of directors of the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Co-operative Association for many years.

> The present chairman of directors, is Mr T. S. Ellingham, a member of a pioneering family, the branches of which are scattered over a wide area in Hawke's Bay.

A man of wide farming and business experience, Mr period. He rose to Appeal Ellingham has been asso-Court status, being appointed ciated with the board of dito assist the late Sir Harold rectors for the past 20 or so years. He is chairman of di-Mr Chadwick was suc- rectors of the Hawke's Bay Congratulations to The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd

W. BARRETT BRICK AND BLOCK CONTRACTORS



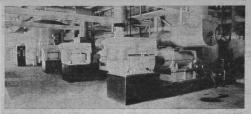
BEST WISHES

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THREE AUTOMATIC BOOSTER PUMPS have been installed in the new complex to help supplement the main engine engine engine cores in the road in the main works in the operation of the refrigeration cycle. These pumps are controlled from the main engine room.

WAR PUT COMPANY ON FEET

A well-known Hawke's Bay landowner is alleged to have once said that any one of the shareholders, early in the life of the Whakatu freezing works, could be bought out with a pint of beer.

The remark was indicative of the early contempt in which the "Establishment" held the small farmers who had subscribed the lion's share of the foundation capital for the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat

But it didn't stop there, for there was a concerted for there was a concerted out of existence before it got started. Hawke's Bay historian T. K. Fallwell, the most critical year in the company's existence, saye: "There is little doubt that if the discontented elements of the content of the

It was a painful episode, saybe best forgotten, best and well upon. Fallwell any's operations during the array period, 1914-18, the he contends the war put he company on its feet—it ested in Government incribed stock and a further best of the contends of the help of the

The war gave the works tiself to the province. Additional killing and storage when it was vitally needed.

The company's directors the lifting of the companies in 1820, but, as Fallwell face the resumption of normal trading with conceptiation was high-many's reputation was high-many's

a period of steady prorress. The works were enlarged. The kill was increased. Substantial reserves began to accumutate, but progress in this period, of course, was bugged by disquicting industrial trouble, particularly antagonism over the employment of non-union labour.

Post-war depression created problems, too. There were attempts to prune out the conomic of the c

Board nor the Government were enthusiantle about it.

were enthusiantle about it.

private and the second of the control of th

Among the repercussions caused by the earthquake were moves to bring about certain desirable economies. Take-over proposals—they failed—offended the Wairoa people and there



lawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd.

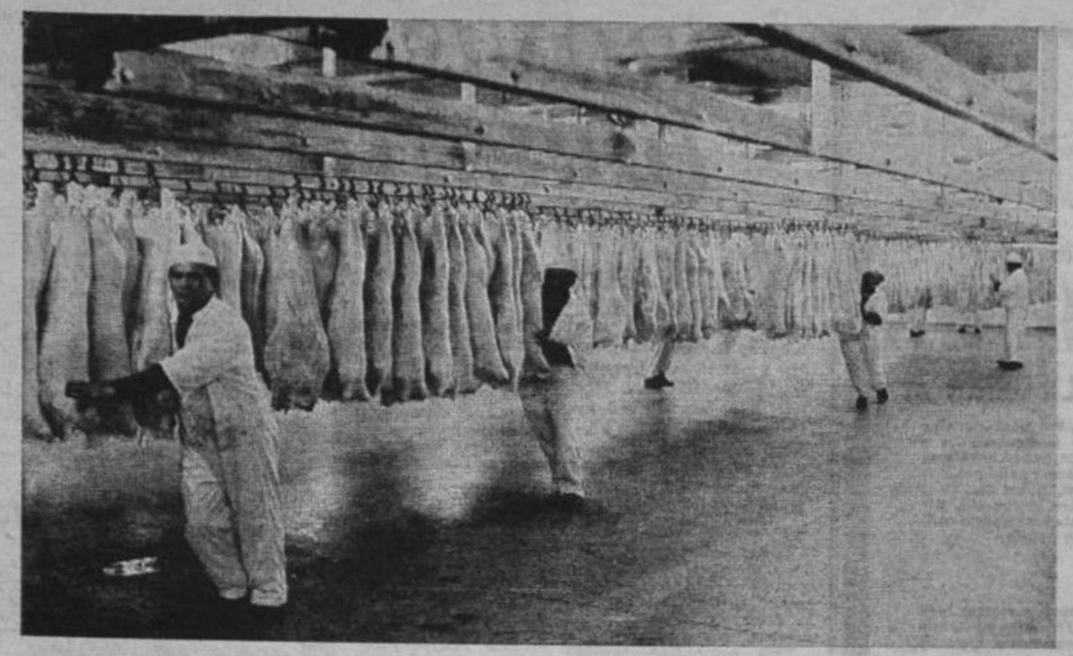
Special
Daily Telegraph
Feature.

regarded as hereey — a proposal for the amalgamaproposal for the amalgamaproposal for the amalgamalead of the second of th

pany's administration. If was even considered necessary to appoint a sub-committee of the board to act what amounted the power what amounted the power what amounted the well-being of the company. It would seem that stage unimportant, at the 1830s such a store of the consideration of the stage of the sta

would be chillenged. Mee like G. A. Maddison, G. 3 Parker and J. D. Tod, hold not be seen to be see

he But the passage of time A clearly shows the motivating thought behind the dissension was the welfare of



MORE SHEEP AT ONE TIME THAN PEOPLE

European settlement, New way for the rapid growth of Zealand's sheep were grown a New Zealand freezing in-only for their wool. Flocks dustry. multiplied rapidly until by The importance in value 1871 the sheep population of the industry to the lion (the people population to only a quarter of a mil-

By 1880, however, experiments had begun with ref- 110,817 tonnes; beef and rigeration and William Da- veal, 167,528 tonnes. vidson, the manager of the As a further illustration, Land Company, persuaded export of hides, skins and his company to make a trial meat by-products in the 11 shipment of meat from New months ended May 30, 1975 Zealand to Britain. The (provisional): ship, Dunedin, sailed from casings, 5,700,163 hanks; Port Chalmers on February cattle and calf skins, 11, 1882, with 4908 frozen 2,488,938; sheep and lamb aboard.

DOUBLE VALUE

their value on the New from Yugoslavia to Zambia,

For the first 40 years of Zealand market, paving the

the fact that in the 1974 season New Zealand's meat industry exported:- Lamb, 579,906 tonnes; mutton,

New Zealand and Australia it was responsible for the sheep and lamb carcases skins, 27,681, 210; inedible tallow, 57,808 tonnes.

These exports go to 90 countries from American Those first carcases, of Samoa to Austria, from which only one was rejected Canada to Chile, from Maon arrival, sold within a laysia to Muscat, from fortnight for \$8000, double Panama to Portugal, and

FIRST STOP for sheep carcases after the killing floor is in the new complex's fully airconditioned marshalling floor. Here they are sorted out into their respective grades in readiness to be frozen in the blast freezers. The marshalling area is capable of holding 8000 carcases and holding them in good condition overnight if needed.

LANDSCAPING A

TASK

For the last decade industrial concerns have become aware of the need to erect new buildings with some emphasis on landscaping Hawke's Bay Farmers Meat Co Ltd is no excep-

When plans were completed for the company's new freezer and storage complex, landscaping the site was already being considered.

site with the use of free- bowling green behind the

conjunction with a Hastings ing site.



Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd.

> Special Daily Telegraph Feature.

horticulturist. Escort.

Included in the development of the site has been an extension of parking areas for works employees. Space has been provided for an extra 120 car park sites.

To keep an open area be-tween the new building and the company's office block, management decided at the A lot of money has since beginning of development to been used to beautify the leave the tennis courts and

flow gardens, lawn areas offices untouched.
and the planting of trees. There had been some
This work was underta- suggestion at first to include ken by company staff in this area within the build-



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Challenge for the contractor

Building the multi-mil-lion-dollar Whakatu free-ser and storage complete ser and storage complete principal contractor, J. C. Mackersey Ltd, of Has-tings — it was their big-the building programme was planned for speed. With the completion of

was planned for speed.
With the completion of
the third and final store
the third and final store
the third and final store
the firm's work is evident
leted well within the final
outract completion dates
outract would be the
property of the completion of the
property of the completion of the
property of the completion of the
property of the
propert

soil removed and back filled with river metal.

The project manager, Mr A. M. Hartley, said work on the first freezer store began foundation work beginning on February 19, 1973.

LOCAL LABOUR
Mr Hartley and the policy
ran to use local labour and
Most of the sub-contractors
Most of the sub-contractors
material, including the concrete and steel-work, was
lay district.
The sheer size of the
and easy method of construction was of paramount importance if the
time, as to be done on
time.

job was to be time.

Once the concrete floor clabs were down and the teel framing in place, preture wall panels were instaled and the roof added.

Insulating the stores required combining a number of latest building techniques. "Sandwich-type" floors were laid for each store. Between the first or "aub loor", which contains healling cables, and the next



Mr A. M. Hartley . . . Project manager for the principal contractor, J. C. MacKersey Ltd.

layer of concrete are several applications of vapour insu-lation mixture and also cork insulation.

The insulated ceiling was constructed from sandwich panels with a polystyrene core. The platforms at each end of the stores are completely enclosed with a 14-foot-high insulated ceiling and walls built from insulated panels.

These areas are regarded as having an environment suitable for the passage of carcases or cartons without causing a significant rise in their temperature.

To co-ordinate the wor the contract required close liaison betwee owners, contractor, sub-cor tractor, consulting engineer quantity surveyors and magement representatives.

This was achieved to a large degree by regular meetings between those involved. Every scind Thursday throughout the three years a site meeting was held to discuss progeress and other points of work.

Mr Hartley said the suc-cessful building programme was the result of team work, both among his own staff and others on the site.

WHAKATU LANDMARKS

Whakatu freezing works include a throughputs in both sheep and cattle

To the state of th

Juleo-1907, *** Kill: Sheep and lambs, 20,197 (December 22, Record Day's Kill: Sheep and lambs, 20,197 (December 23, Record Week: Sheep and lambs, 102,837 (December 3, 1975); cattle, 3914 (March 3, 1974), 1974); cattle, 3914 (March 3, 1974), *** (Archive 1976); cattle, 3,167 (1972-1973).

THE

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WHAKATU

STORE LTD WORKS)

Former stalwarts





Mr R. S. Chadwick, sec- Mr R. H. White, served

ond chairman of directors. the company until 1960.

Mr H. Brenton-Rule, company manager in First War

BEST WISHES TO THE H.B. FARMERS' MEAT CO. LTD FROM-

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Co-operative affair

Planning for the multimillion-dollar complex at the Whakatu freezing works began five years ago when a proposal to extend the capacity of freezer stora . was first decided.

The company's chief engineer, Mr A. H. Waterhouse, said many plans were submitted from the firm's own drawing room until the present plan was accepted in 1972 Because of the nature of the building planning was a co-operative affair between

the company staff and the Once building approval had been given by the Hawke's Bay County Council approvals were sought from the New Zealand Railways and council to erect the connecting bridge across the Wellington-

Approval also had to be Mr A. H. Waterhouse sought to bring a main chief engineer to the compower cable underneath the pany.

railway lines from the main works. This work was done by New Zealand Electricity Department staff.





Mr W. J. Stratton, resigned as chairman in 1921.

(See story Page 7)

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HASTINGS

SHERRATT DEMOLITION LTD

All types of demolition carried out.

Truly tarmer concern

its origin Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co Ltd was a geuine farmers' concern to all intents and purposes wholly a farmers' concern.

memorandum of association and supplied the initial share capital only four were of personalities. non-farmers.

In February 1914, when the first call on shares was made, the subscribed share capital stood at the equivalent of \$80,550. The shareholders totalled 327.

a thesis for his MA degree at the Napier Boys' High School, is the authority for this article. In his thesis, he makes the point that the shareholding was mostly in the hands of working farmers, or "cockies" as they were called.

"While there was sprinkling of big sheep farmers among the company's original shareholders, their numbers were relatively insignificant and their share of the capital even more so," Mr Fallwell writes.

APATHETIC

"Generally speaking, these farmers either remained apathetic or treated the project with disdain. Their attitude sprang directly from the favourable circumstances of their social background."

The outstanding exception, according to Mr Fallwell, was the late Mr J. Davis Canning, the son of the pioneer owner of the famous "Oakbourne" Station. in Central Hawke's Bay.

"Canning championed the cause of the small farmers.

He was criticised for his association with the movement and was warned that it would jeopardise his reputation," Mr Fallwell wrote.

Fallwell's treatise Mr could be described as a book of character studies, Of those who signed the for it is clear that the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co is the product of a clash

The author deals with the entire history of the frozen meat industry in Hawke's Bay, mentioning, inter alia, a character who did much towards waking Hawke': T. K. Fallwell, who wrote potential, Mr G. E. Merri- tuated in 1912 at Waipuken, a farmer of Hatuma, "an Englishman with a uni- Whakatu and all it means vesity education and a blas- today began. phemous tongue". He had roughed it on estancios in the Argentine and sheep stations in Hawke's Bay. We first hear of him urging a conference of Farmers' Union supporters. His complaint was that the Canterbury farmers were getting two to three shillings a head more for their fat lambs than Hawke's Bay were for theirs."

COMMOTION

Merriken did not believe that freezing and shipping on owner's account was a solution for the small farmer. His solution to the farmers' problems was the establishment of a farmers' co-operative freezing works.

The campaign instigated by Merriken raised a commotion for the Establishment took notice and tried hard but failed to subdue him.

Mr Fallwell covers it well in his remark that there was little Merriken's arguments and his championship of the small farmers' cause convinced many of the



Mr E. M. C. Sullivan . . . office manager at Whakatu.

desirability and need for a farmers' freezing works in the province.

Merriken, then, sowed the seeds of an idea. There was general sympathy for it, The pot simmered for two years. All that was needed Bay up to the province's was leadership. That evenkurau where the history of

Whakatu one of 39

The number of freezing works in New Zealand contributing to the export trade is 39, but there are 125 companies or individuals holding meat export licences, with 25 meat packing houses licensed to operate.

The 39 works are owned by 22 companies. These range in ownership from farmer co-operatives companies owned by New Zealand shareholding and subsidiaries of overseasowned interests. Of the 39 works, 28 are controlled by New Zealand shareholding and 11 by overseas interests. Seven companies publicly listed on the Stock Exchange operate freezing works, either directly or through subsidiaries.



FROM THE MARSHALLING FLOOR in the new complex, conveyers carry the carcases to the 10 blast freezer rooms. Each of these rooms is capable of freezing 2000 carcases in 14 hours. From the blast freezers the frozen carcases are conveyed out to be loaded on to the steel post bins ready for storage.

SKILL WITH KNIFE -AND HAND

To be placed high in the accomplishments of the frozen meat trade are the skills of the knife hands and those who prepare meat for export in package form.

Co's works at Whakatu. The deft manner which a side of beef, for instance, was boned out left

The knife was seen to make a stroke best described as a wriggle deep Bay. into the flesh, but the knife-thrust and turning of the blade, of course, merely followed the outline of the construction of the

In less time than it takes to remove a splinter from one's finger, one saw the leg joints begin to emerge and very soon indeed out came the bones and knuckled tointy the hones white and bare of flesh

DARTING KNIFE

one watched the deribbing That seemed to be rubbing of a mature bullock. In and in the obvious, out, up and down the ribs darted the knife, steered saw was worth watching dexterously. A slash or two, At one time butchers

several well directed cuts with the knife, and the knife-hand was holding in his hand the skeletoned side of the animal, the rib construction intact. Like some part from an

abandoned motor vehicle in This is one of many im- a junk heap he dropped it pressions to be formed on a on to a metal platform, of inspection at the where it clanged and Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat bumped rather sharply against a worker doing another job. He picked it up and threw it on to a conveyor which took onlooker very im- regions below, there to be ground into bone dust as an aid to good viticulture or horticulture in Hawke's

"MR SLICK"

Yet another impression was the extreme cold in those blast freezing chambers. Fifteen degrees. It seemed just cold, reminding one of Dunedin at the height of the ice-skating season. The was overcast, yet to emerge into the daylight "This product must be kept frozen" read Or again, in fascination the printing on the cartons. The man on the band-

a cleaver, the carcase suspended vertically. A series of blows along the spinal cord severed the body neatly in two.

"Mr Slick" on the bandsaw made that look all old hat. With deceptive speed reminding one of a conjurer, he halved the carcase, quartered it, and jointing the quarters, his hands, one felt, much too close to that whirling saw blade.

The "bits" went on to the conveyer, and women packed them into cartons, marked and labelled for such sources as DEVCO.

Here was to be seen the reality of the talk and what one read about the search for markets, the potential in the American market, why did not the Germans or the Swiss eat more lamb? The skills-and there were many in that chamber- suggested the buyers of the product would be well rewarded degrees. It inordinately Both were excellent.



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NEW \$11m BUILDING COMPLEX OPENED TODAY!

The Company was established in 1912 to provide processing facilities for Hawke's Bay stock.

This service has been developed over the past 61 years to meet the changing requirements of both the farmer producers and the markets of the world.

In continuation of this policy the Company embarked on this major project, opened today by the Minister of Agriculture and Fisheries, The Honourable Duncan MacInture.

It is designed to efficiently process the stock raised on the fertile lands of Hawke's Bay.

The completion of this project has involved a large number of people including staff, contractors, sub-contractors and suppliers. The Company is grateful for all their efforts and co-operation over the past three wears.

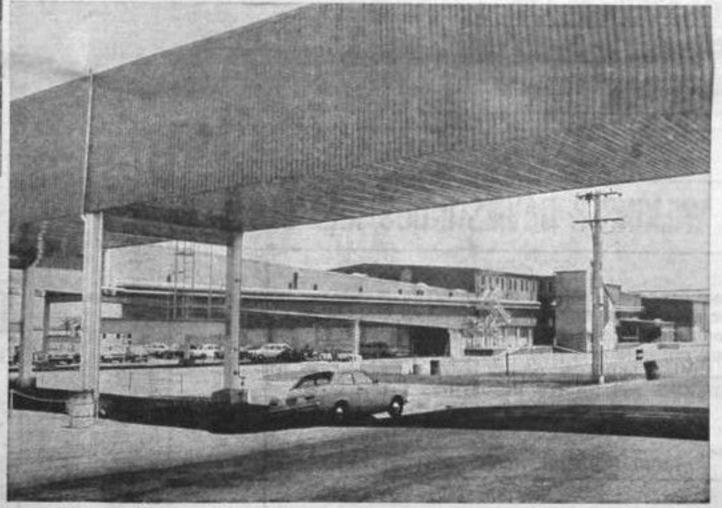
Pictured above is our complete Meat Processing Works at Whakatu.

. . . covering an area of approximately 20 acres. This Works is one of the largest in New Zealand, with a season's kill exceeding 2 million sheep and lambs and 80,000 cattle.

At the top left corner is shown the new complex.

At Right - A close-up of the new complex

The overhead structure is the access way from the killing floor to the marshalling area and remainder of the new complex.



THE HAWKE'S BAY FARMERS' MEAT CO., LTD.



overseas consumption. The vessel loading at the far side, Kirkpatrick Wharf, is a reefer-type vessel, while the two ships in the centre are conventional freighters.

Best wishes to The H.B. Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd with their new Freezer Complex at Whakatu

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PORT LINKS WORLD'S MARKETS

The Port of Napier has played a significant role in handling the meat experts of the province during the last 100 years. refrigerated freighters were berths. loaded in the roadstead from lighters, meat - beef,

mutten and lamb - was one of the main items of trade handled by the port. This trend has continued through the developing nomies for the farmer, years, although it has been As far as the H

with the establishment of one of the leading export priority ports of meat in New Zea-

The main meat trade has been between the port and the United Kingdom, New Zealand's biggest customer over the years. The port has saved

farmers an immeasurable amount of money in costs, mainly because of the

handling meat at the port have traditionally been lower than any other New Zealand port, giving farmers a double saving.

turnround of shipping, and the lower costs, has also had for export.

employees and watersiders have all played an important part in gaining the port a reputation for effi-

This has been emphasised Before the breakwater by the fact that ships are harbour was established and often queued up waiting for MORE ECONOMIES

Nanier also featured in the two-port loading system for United Kingdom meat. and latterly the single-port system, providing more eco-As far as the Hawke's arrested to some degree Bay Harbour Board has been concerned, the needs of the meat trade have Napier, however, is still been accorded the highest

> Today the port has a trade turnover exceeding one million tonnes a year and of this last year the meat exports 101.594 tonnes, compared with 75.324 tonnes in 1974.

Last year 1978 tonnes of beef, 29,451 tonnes of cartoned meat 17.823 tonnes of mutton and 52.342 tonnes of lamb were shipped out of

MAJOR ROLE Conference Lines refrige-

rated freighters have played The efficiency in the major role in taking the United Kingdom meat, but significant inroads have the effect of drawing meat been made into this trade, from outside Hawke's Bay as new markets have been developed, by the Dutch Stevedores, harbour board and the Japanese.

The National Bank of New Zealand Limited congratulate The Hawkes Bay Farmers' Meat Company on completion of its new freezer complex at Whakatu

As bankers to the Company since its inception in 1913, we have watched it grow to a national asset and we look forward to supporting it as it provides an expanded service to Hawke's Bay and to New Zealand.

The National Bank

OF NEW ZEALAND LIMITED

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COUNTS!

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Suppliers to The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd

We take this opportunity to extend congratulations and best wishes to The H.B. Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd on the completion of the Freezing Complex at Whakatu

LEYLAND STREET, ONEKAWA P.O. BOX 521, NAPIER

PHONE 436-002

BOARD DOES NOT













MR L A. BARNETT ued on Page 19)

THE SOLID PLASTERING WORK On The Hawke's Bay Farmers' new

Blast Freezer Complex at Whakatu WAS SUCCESSFULLY CONCLUDED BY R. N. FERGUSSON PLASTERING CO. LTD.

WE WILL BE HAPPY TO OUOTE FOR ANY JOB, LARGE OR SMALL, DOMESTIC OR COMMERCIAL THIS IS A SPECIALISED TRADE AND WE HAVE SPECIALISED TRADESMEN.

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table with Mr Belcher is a very popular rival breeder of stud beef cattle. Mr I. A. Barnett, of Oringi, Dannevirke. Mr Barnett, as a stud herd owner, is an executive member and on the council of the New Zealand Hereford Breeders' Association. He takes a keen interest in Royal Agricultural Society affairs. He has exhibited at various A and P shows successfully as a breeder of Hereford cattle, and is a past president of

the Dannevirke A and P For several periods Mr Barnett served as a Dannevirke county councillor. Mr Barnett is well known

as a sportsman. He has played tennis and golf with distinction all his life. He still plays tennis and his the Manawatu Agriculture present golf handicap representative tennis, also in Hawke Cup cricket. In his youth he also played

GRASSLAND RESEARCH Mr J. A. H. Inglis is a

young man perhaps best known for his expert knowledge in grassland manageof it as a private study, he has put that research know-



MR J. A. H. INGLIS

cial use in the administration of a 540-acre famous Wharite Peak, in the lower Rushine Ranges on the north side of the Manawatu Gorge, By no means easy

(Continued from Page 18) country to farm, the earned distinction, among several reasons, for the unique brother and sister relationship at its helm.

Miss Helen Inglis, now Mrs R. A. Soundy, of Kaeo, North Auckland, took her full share of the shepherding and other manual work on the farm, sharing her brother's enthusiasm and contributing much with her own special knowledge, in flock and pasture manage-

Mr Inglis was educated at the Wanganui Collegiate School. In 1974 he led a party of 11 New Zea-landers to the 12th International Grassland Conference in Moscow, as well as on a tour of Central Asian and European countries.

He is a past chairman of Club. He has been an active Federated Farmers supporter and treasurer of the National Party organisation in the Pahiatua electorate. Mr Inglis is one of 100 people able to write the letters ACIS after his name.

(Institute of Chartered Se-Mr Inglis has been a member of the Whakatu board of directors since 1965. He is a Justice of the

FARMING LIFE A man with a lifetime farming background, Mr L. E. to the board in 1970, Mang-Hardy needs no introduction agrapa, a 5600-acre holding, to the farming community was once a scrub-covered in Hawke's Bay. He has and rabbit-infested waste. It

since 1962



MR L. E. HARDY

Born at Tikokino, he farmed at Elsthorpe on his own account until some 12 years ago, when he moved to the Takapau district. where his farm runs both sheep and cattle.

Mr Hardy, as he puts it, "did his turn" as an active supporter of Federated Farmers at branch level, and also took an active interest in school committee affairs. His association with the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co, though he does not say so, is an abiding

and absorbing interest. WASTE INTO FARM Mr W. D. Mouat, well known for his association with Mangaorapa Station, near Porangahau, came on



MR W. D. MOUATT

been a member of the board has been converted into a unit of high production in family over three generations, for the station is currently farmed by Mr

> his two sons, Messra W. M. Mr Mouat served on the chairman. He has been a supporter of Federated Farmers, is on the board of directors of Williams and of Governors, Mr Peace. He is president of the Porangahau Country

WE ARE PLEASED TO HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WITH SOME OF THE ELECTRICAL WORK ON THE HAWKE'S BAY FARMERS MEAT CO LTD NEW FFEZING COMPLEX AT WHAKATU.

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THE COMPLETION OF THE NEW FREEZING
COMPLEX AT WHAKATU.

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Whakatu personnel



MR D. BAWDEN, chief accountant.



MR R. STAYT, stock superintendent.



MR B. MURPHY, production supervisor.

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HAVELOCK NORTH



MR B. JENKINSON, production manager.



Mr R. A. Wharton, works manager, labour and by-products.

"CHAIN" INTRODUCED I VEARLY THIRTIES

To visit a modern freezing works and watch the butchers at work on the chain provides a contrast with the solo butchering method adopted on the farm and elsewhere.

Although the knife skills are real, it seems to the onlooker that on the chain there are as many men as there are carcases being prepared for the freezing chambers.

The "chain" method is of comparative recent vintage, for at Whakatu, anyway, one facet of the task. the chain was not introduced until the thirties.

KEY TRADE

duced during the depression and in 1932, they placed in a bid to insulate the in- \$2000 in a special reserve dustry from labour disputes for the installation of the arising out of the prevailing system at Whakatu "should hard times.

Before this, slaughtering necessary".

single sheep at a time. It Tomoana. was a highly skilled trade and a key trade at that!

If slaughtermen went on strike or were not available for work, the works came to a standstill. It was in these circumstances that certain freezing works adopted the chain system about 1929 or 1930. The virtue of the system was that it enabled killing to proceed using unskilled labour, each man being responsible for only

The directors of the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat The system was intro- tages of the chain system, circumstances render it

was conducted under the It so happened it solo system, whereby each became necessary that very butcher was responsible for year, for there was a strike the killing and dressing of a on at both Whakatu and

TWO UNIONS

Tomoana installed chain system immediately the trouble broke out, but it was not plain sailing at Whakatu, no matter how desirable the chain system might seem.

Whakatu's difficulty was that there were two butchers' unions functioning. Members of one of the unions decided to carry on under the old system in the belief that the remaining butchers would follow suit.

The dispute, continued, however, but by the end of the season alterations to the slaughterhouse enabled four chains to be engaged. The throughput was 9000 to 10,000 lambs a day.

T. K. Fallwell, in his book, "The Freezing Industry of Hastings", says that while the introduction of the chain at Whakatu was the outcome of the depression, in particular the slaughtermen's strike of 1933, the system aided the company's recovery from the slump.

"Indeed, after the initial experimental period," Mr Fallwell writes, "it quickly became an indispensable feature of the freezing industry, for, by accelerating the rate of killing and lowering overall labour charges, it reduced overhead costs significantly."

NAPIER SAND BLASTING CO. LTD

128 Guppy Road

Phone 442-881 Napier

We are pleased to have assisted The H.B. Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd with their Whakatu Freezing Complex



Bruce & Audrey Menzies

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To the "Family Hotel" where you can enjoy top quality service and cuisine in the Black Bull Restaurant with our chef, David Barron, and take advantage of the other services offered.

CONFERENCE ROOM ★ SPACIOUS REFRESHMENT BARS FORTY FULLY-SERVICED ROOMS ★ COLOUR TV SECLUDED HEATED SWIMMING POOL

Between races relax in comfort in the "BIRDCAGE"

JOIN US SOON - OUR BUSINESS IS YOUR PLEASURE

We congratulate The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd on the completion of their new freezing complex at Whakatu.





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HASTINGS

WE ARE PLEASED TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH THE HAWKE'S BAY FARMERS' MEAT CO. LTD IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THIS VAST COMPLEX.

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The Daily Telegraph congratulates The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd.

Planning further expansion

directors of the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. is a new fellmongery. The site will be behind

moment-is understood to be a little complex, for the board awaits the pleasure of spranting of a licence enabling work to proceed with the preparations for the new abattoris and freezing works at Takapau.

Feature

COMPLEMENTARY

Indeed, there is a tie-up between the Takapau project and the construction of a works flourishing at Tathe new fellmongery at hapau, full-scale fellmongementary to the other in the equipment would be more
sense that the present fellthan justificed. mongery does not cope with the hides from the eef kill at Whakatu.

The hides from the beet the beet the company's present fellmongery.

The hides from the beet the board's expecting to receive the Meat Board's present. Moreover, the mo-approval next month, tivation in the Takapau No figure has as yet homove is the need and on

Daily Telegraph Feature.

SHAREHOLDER

Hawke's The Hawke's Bay
The pressure on the
The pressure on the
Sharmonia Meat Co. is a
shareholder in a Napire
shides, but the pelts from
the sheep kill at Whakatu
are handled by the compa-

tivation in the Takapau No figure has as yet been move is the need and ep-released for the cost of portunity to greatly in-building the pew fellmonres. portunity to greatly in-building the necrease the cattle kill. With ry at Whakatu,





employ of Richardson Co Ltd. Napier, the



PROJECT HISTORY

the multi-million

has proceeded

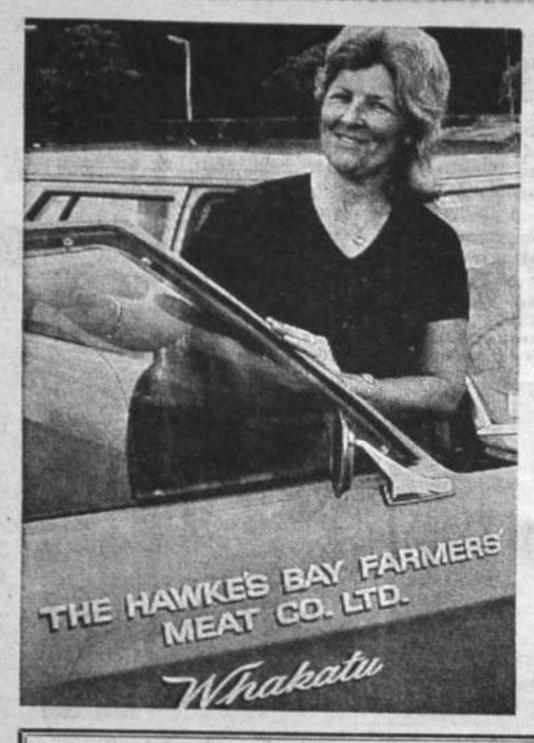
The first freezer store was brought into use in March 1974. This was followed by the second freezer floor in February

Eight months later, in October, the bridge linking the new complex with the main works was completed together with the marshalling floor, blast freezers and staff amenities.

The completion of the third freezer store this month brings the complex into full working capacity.



reman (marshalling).



Women at work

LEFT: Mrs Gillian Malone, courier for the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co.

BELOW: Mrs Helen Martin, receptionist at Whakatu.



Congratulations

THE H.B. FARMERS' MEAT CO. LTD

from

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Commercial Printers & Stationers NAPIER & HASTINGS

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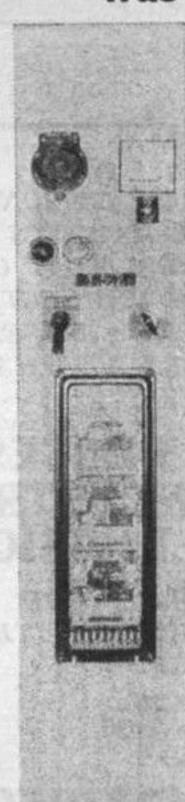
Congratulations

HAWKE'S BAY FARMERS' MEAT CO. .

Hawke's Bay Electric Power Board

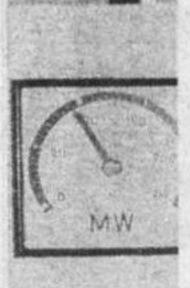
was there from the beginning

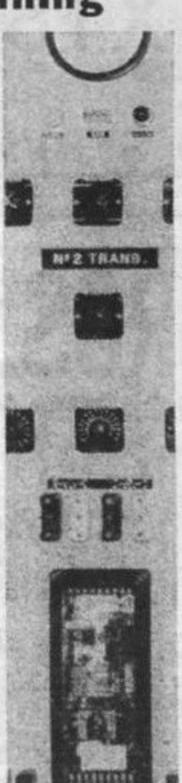














The Hawke's Bay Electric Power Board is pleased to be associated with the opening of the new Freezing and Storage complex at Whakatu. Since the 1920's The Hawke's Bay Electric Power Board has been serving the needs of Industry and the community throughout the area.

HAVVKES BAY ELECTRIC

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LEPENHONE TIS 933

BAY-BRITE STAINLESS STEELS LTD

SHEFTMETAL FARRICATORS & ENGINEERS

- · Catering Food Handling & Sterilizing Equipment
 - Benches Tubs Shower Travs
 - Filtered Exhaust Systems

We congratulate the members of The H.B. Farmers' Meat Company on meeting the challenge to establish this major and impressive Rlast Freezer Complex, and also all trades involved who co-ordinated to make it possible.

CONTACT US FOR ALL SHEETMETAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING WORK AND STAINLESS STEEL EQUIPMENT



NOTE NEW ADDRESS: PO Box 4024 MAYFAIR. HASTINGS **PHONE 67-039**

Whakatu's work force

One hundred and five employees of the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co Ltd are working in the new freezer and store complex.

Most of the men were simply transferred from their positions within the main works to the new building.

The freezing works at 30-40, 18 per cent: Over

present has a total staff of 1768, including 148

maintenance staff and 220 nermanent employees. A recent report on staff employed at the works

· Percentage of staff are groups employed: Under 20 years 19 per cent: 20-30, 33 per cent:

plant reveals:

· Percentage of each car: Male 94 per cent: female 6 per cent

· Percentage of married and single: Married 60 per cent: single, 40 per cent.

· Percentage of years service: First season, 29 per cent; one to five seasons, 32 per cent; Over five seasons, 39 per cent.



A FEATURE of the new complex is the completely enclosed loading out platform and railway siding. Capable of holding 14 insulated railway wagons or 24 shipping containers, the siding can be sealed off at night by doors at either and of the freezer stores

Meaning of Whakatu

"assembly-line" early 1860s, local Maoris out. "Etu means stop in the style of killing operations were being recruited to sense of finality. The other at the Whakatu freezing works has a strange connection with the Maori meaning of the word Whakatu.

Tomoana, who works at Whakatu, the name is not an ancient word. It comes from a shortening of the words Whakatutu Honia (an assembly of soldiers). When Te Kooti and his

form a force to search for word means stop in a much the elusive rebel.

the recruits gathered - so it became known as the According to Mr Taanga diers — Whakatuta Hoaia. According to Mr Tomoana, the usual Maori place of the district's first Anglican Maori minister.

looser sense - stop, or do It was at Whakatu that what you like". Mr Tomoana said that within the precincts of the Whakatu freezing works there was once a pa. cemetery not far from the main works is the burial

Whakatu is said by some the Rev. Manahi, who iso to mean stop, or stop, preached in the area in the also to mean stop, or stop, late 1800s look and listen! "The one means stop with The pa site was abanband were plundering the urgency, as in an emergen- doned following the destruc-Hawke's Bay district in the cy," Mr Tomoana pointed tive 1897 flood.

HB's history on "We are proud to be associated with the Hawke's Bay Farmers Meat Company Ltd." board's walls

The board room of the Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. at Whakatu is a place of recollection. Photographs on the walls represent a fair slice of Hawke's Bay temporary history.

tors elected in January. 1913, for instance, revives memories for generations living today.

(1913-18), H. J. H. Glaze-(1913-16), J. C. Parker (1913-26), James O'Neill (1913), W. J. Stratton (1913-21), J. D. Todd (1913-14, 1934-46) and T. E. Welch (1913-47).

Personalities of a later period follow in their footsteps, and all, like the first board of directors, were conspicuous in some field of farming and business, often both.

A glance at random identifies such people as Mr C. D. Buddo (1946), a member of a well-known Canterbury family, one of two brothers who farmed at Poukawa successfully. farms today are carried on by their sons, both the export and domestic meat markets being well served.

FAMOUS PAKOWHAI

There is the name of R. (Dick) Tattersall whose father farmed a part of world famous Pakowhai, one-time fattening land that established a reputation second to none for throughput of livestock and crop-



Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd.

> Special Daily Telegraph Feature.

Would hold for week

With a refrigerator, no matter what the size, the main worry is a possible power fail-Ire.

What then is the situation at the Whakatu freezing works with their new \$11 million "fridge" now in

full operation? The new freezer and storage complex does not even have a backup power system. The only emergency power supply is for a number of permanently lit lights and a couple of

works' chief The engineer, Mr A. H. Waterhouse, is not worried, however. He explains that the insulation of the stores is such that in the event of a complete power failure there would be no significant rise in temperature for at least one week.

He is pretty confident a power failure would not last that long.

ping, with its tremendous it did, from the environs of

In one season alone the 300-acre holding supplied one-seventh of the wether intake at Whakatu.

The first board of direc- sold it made record figures at auction for farming land.

Next there is the name of L. R. Averill (1947), now The list includes Messrs living in retirement at C. H. Cranby (1913-16), the Taupo but well remembered chairman, Davis Canning as a farmer at Maraekakaho. His father, the late brook (1913-22), J. A. Mac- Mr Edward Averill, was a farlane, deputy-chairman member of the board in

the province, stretching as board in 1944.

depth of river-formed top- Salisbury Road over Ma-soil. Road Mangatahi to the fringe of Kereru. Mr Averill also farmed his "Echills" property in the same locality and it is now farmed by his grandsons.

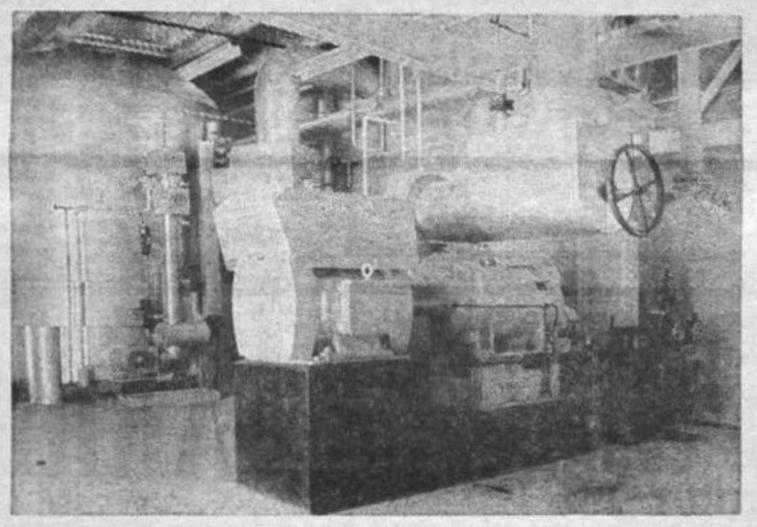
When the property was Washpool fame, was a board member from 1932-35. And other board personnel of note included the late Mr O. M. Monckton (1913-47), a member of one of the best known North Island pioneering families, and Mr L. H. McHardy (1916-28), of Blackhead fame on the coast south of Pourerere.

The earlier membership The late Mr Averill ma- includes Mr C. Smith naged two well-known (1926-32), Mr J .W. Ellingestates, Mangatoro Station ham (1917), Mr S. Chad-(Dannevirke) and Olrig wick (1940), and Mr F. S. Station, at the time one of Candy, manager from 1914 the largest sheep runs in till 1938 and elected to the





REFRIGERATION-AIR CONDITIONINGand ABATTOIR SPECIALISTS



One of the three Howden 275 horsepower completely automatic ammonia screw booster compressor sets, and a large suction separator vessel in one corner of the unmanned new Freezing & Storage complex engine room.

We take this opportunity of congratulating The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd., on the completion of this major expansion programme.

E.H.S. are proud to have been associated with this project, and responsible for the design, manufacture and installation of the complete Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Requirements which include-

- COLD STORAGE . BLAST FREEZING
- BOOSTER ENGINE ROOM
- MARSHALLING AREA . TELEMENTRY

PLUS EXTENSIONS IN THE MAIN WORKS ENGINE ROOM, WHICH TOTALS SOME 3300 HORSE POWER OF NEW MACHINERY.

E.H.S. are constantly reviewing and improving safety standards and on this particular project special excess flow valves have been installed in the 1100 foot long ammonia pipe main connecting the new complex and the main works as an added safeguard. This is only one of the many new safety features which have been incorporated in this major refrigeration project.

AUCKLAND WELLINGTON . CHRISTCHURCH . DUNEDIN

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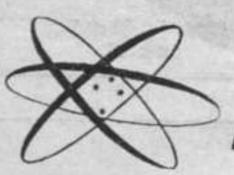
Carnegie Rd. & Holden St., Onekawa

Phone 436-169

WE ARE PLEASED TO HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ASSIST WITH THE SUPPLY OF UTILITY EQUIPMENT AT THE H.B. FARMERS' MEAT CO. LTD. WHAKATU FREEZING COMPLEX.

Brassfounders, Manufacturing, Heating & Ventilating Engineers

AGENTS FOR ZIP WATER HEATERS.



Tiedemann Electronics Limited

Designed and manufactured equipment

WHICH:

- 1. Stops the ground from freezing beneath the stores.
- 2. Measures humidity and room and floor temperatures.
- 3. Provides fire protection under heavily fluctuating temperature conditions.
- 4. Provides emergency battery power.

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P.O. BOX 807

ST AUBYN ST. E., HASTINGS



Six miles

The "vital statistics" of the Whakatu freezing works' new freezer complex are impressive by any standards.

From the main works across the road the carcases are conveyed through-Taradale.

Conveyers extend for about 1km (0.8 of a mile) and a carease by the time it leaves the killing floor takes about 15 minutes to reach the marshalling area in the new complex.

The three stores each have an area of about 16,-700 square metres (180,000 square feet) and the total area, taking into account the marshalling floor, blast freezers, amenities and coridors, covers some square metres (274,000 square feet).

Each store can handle some 200,000 carcases which equivalent to about 2500 tonnes. This would rise to a capacity of 3300

tonnes for meat cuts in carton form.

Holding all this produce in each store are 3400 steel post bins, stacked three

In all, the storage capaeity of the new complex, in theory, would allow the works to store about onethird of a total sheep and lamb kill for one season.

INSIDE one of the three new freezer stores, each of which can hold near 200,000 carcases (equivalent to 2500 tonnes), electrically run forklifts stack the loaded steel post bins three high-up to a height of 5.4 metres (18 feet). Each store has room for 3400 of the steel bins.

the complex on some 9km (six miles) of rail—something like the dist_nce between Whakatu and Major role

By any denominator, the meat industry in New Zealand is huge. On 1974 figures, meat exports alone contributed 32 per cent of New Zealand's total export revenue.

As well, the industry contributed an additional nine per cent through the export of hides, skins and pelts, tallow, sausage casings and other by-pro-

It ships 13 per cent of New Zealand's entire wool production and 36 per

cent cargoes.

It directly employs about 30,000 people.

New Zealand ranks high on the world scene as the world's largest exporter of sheep meats with 52.4 per cent of all exports; the third largest exporter of beef and veal with 8.4 per cent of all exports; and the third largest exporter of all meats, with 12.1 per cent of the world total.

CRANE

A FULL RANGE OF 4 MOBILE CRANES

7½ ton STRUT JIB

12 ton COLES HYDRAULIC

16 ton KATO HYDRAULIC

20 ton KATO HYDRAULIC with booms up to 126ft



WELDERS & ENGINEERS

(HASTINGS) LIMITED

WE ARE PLEASED TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE H.B. FARMERS' MEAT CO. LTD NEW BLAST FREEZING PLANT AT WHAKATU AND EXTEND BEST WISHES FOR FUTURE SUCCESS.

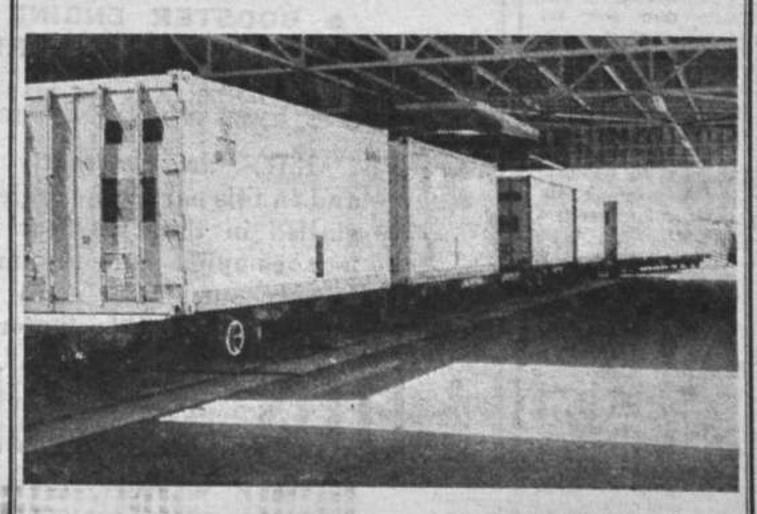
> STRUCTURAL & GENERAL ENGINEERS WILSON ROAD, HASTINGS, PHONE 797-600 After Hours Phone 68-348, 778-008, 775-763

INCORPORATED

GENERAL AGENTS

Dalgety New Zealand Limited

CONGRATULATE THE H.B. FARMEMRS' MEAT CO. LTD ON THEIR NEW FREEZER COMPLEX



MEAT LOADED FOR USA

HARD BARGAINING. PLAIN SPEAKING NEEDED AT START

was launched with high

hopes for the future. There

difficulties were overcome,

a contributing factor being

the loyalty and the support

given by Central Hawke's

Bay interests, notably in the

Hawke's Bay enterprise.

Consistent support from all

particularly roads for the

shifting and conveyance of

pany's multi-million-dollar

enterprise should have been

instant and spontaneous.

consequences-a number of

firms and a large part of the district's work force

taking part in the business

Major contracts were

let and business generally

was the better for what

Whakatu had to offer in

the testing of resources

and skills. One con-

sequence was the magni-

tude of the concreting work. What is believed to

be the biggest pour of concrete ever attempted

in Hawke's Bay was hand-

The spending of \$10.75 million on a building project, to start with, requires

The local authority in this instance was the Hawke's Bay County Council. The company's Whakatu complex, therefore became a matter of district pride.

body authorisation.

led by the contractor.

local

that the project promoted.

in

essentially

time,

But the company's early

was no turning back.

Waipukurau district.

Whakatu,

became

While Whakatu today is the site of one of the country's most distinctive freezing works co-operatives, there was a time when planners feared their programme would never get off the gound. Hard bargaining and speaking were needed 70 Years ago, a time when investment money was hard to find.

The problem in those proved the point. Down days was to interest people through the years many who had money to spare in roads have led to Whakatu, even small amounts. The particularly roads for the promoters met point blank refusal rather than prompt livestock. and willing co-operation. It was not surprising, Money was not plentiful, for therefore, the response to times were hard. the launching of the comand willing co-operation.

However attractive the concept and however plauthe argument in favour, a farmer-owned And there were practical freezing works to enter the export trade did not catch on as the promoters hoped it would. The established overseas-owned and controlled companies, or their subsidiaries, were thought to be too strong.

CHB LOYALTY

Sound argument and common sense pleading however, did prevail. Adequate, but not ample, funds were found. The venture

Man is

mechanisation plays a big part in the new freezer complex, man is still needed for certain critical operations.

The product is conveyed from the killing chains to the blast freezers, to the cold stores and finally to the transporter by machinery, but for the movement to operate successfully work of man is vital.

To this end, men working in the complex have been provided with up-to-date working conditions, and been clearly instructed on the new procedures involved for the efficient movement of carcases through the plant.

IN COLD STORES

Better working conditions have been achieved in the cold stores by refining all labour operations to the insulated platforms and using fork lifts to shift the pallets within the low temperature

storage area. Safety of personnel and the protection of the product in the cold store has been given special attention.

The five electrically vertical-rise operated, doors are fitted with escape doors which can only be operated from the inside to give an emergency exit from the low temperature areas.

Exit doors are also fitted in the five evaporator rooms. At every main door there is an ammonia alarm box and a lock-in alarm box. These areas are lit permanently by lamps which are wired into the emergency power supply

system. An automatic sprinkler system has been installed in all non-frozen areas including the space above the in-

sulated ceiling panels. A heat sensing detection system is installed inside the storage area. It measures differences in temperature and will trip the fire alarms if a fire begins inthe frozen storage areas.

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Phone 84-690

ARGON ARC WELDING SHEET METAL WORKERS STAINLESS STEEL & ALLOY FABRICATORS

We are pleased to have been able to assist The H.B. Farmers' Meat Co. Ltd in the construction of their new freezing complex at Whakatu.

PARALLE BLOCKS Ita.

OMAHU ROAD, HASTINGS, PHONE 89-874

CONGRATULATE THE

H.B. FARMERS' MEAT CO. LTD NEW FREEZING COMPLEX AT WHAKATU

Together . . .

The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Co.

and

RUDNEV (N.Z.) LTD

Have successfully completed a major project important to the efficiency of Primary Industry in Hawke's Bay

Planning, designing and building; the processes that go into effective insulating walls in cool stores are the Rudney responsibility - we take our responsibility

seriously. The Rudnev system offers planners these advantages:-· Simplicity of building and planning, completely solid, free standing wall units in modular form to suit

any application. · Able to resist impact and stand up to abrasion and heavy usage - not the case with stud wall systems or cement rendered walls.

· No further surface finishing required. Mini maintenance — panels have a heavy duty vinyl coating which is stoved at 350 degrees F. to produce

a tough and abrasion resistant finish. · Hyglenic — Smooth vinyl finish cannot harbour bacterial or mould growth.

· White exterior finish reduces the skin temperature and thus reduces the load on refrigeration plant. These features do not apply to conventional construction methods.

We offer a complete design and construction service.

COLDSTORE DESIGN & CONSTRUCTION



Contact:-NORTH ISLAND OFFICE: 61 Maurice Road, Penrose, Auckland. Phone 663-068, P.O. Box 12094 SOUTH ISLAND OFFICE: 33 Brighton Road, Green Island, Dunedin. Phone 33-087. P.O. Box 57.

From one Hawke's Bay Company to another

We congratulate The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Meat Company Ltd on completion of their huge new \$10 million freezer storage complex.

We are pleased to be closely associated with an expanding industry, particularly one whose operation, as with our own, has developed through the energies and resources of Hawke's Bay people.





Congratulations



action Kleen Industries Ital

supplied another

FOR THE

H.B. FARMERS' MEAT CO. LTD, WHAKATU



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