

Whampoa China
September 7th 1856

My dear Fred, you will see by this if it should ever reach you that I have left the diggings & am now in another part of the world. My luck was very bad in the colonies for I found but little gold. My mate robbed me to after 10 months of hard work for nothing. I took salt water for it again & shipped in the Salsette for 12 months bound for anywhere. We sailed from here to Sydney & got a cargo to Calcutta & from there got a cargo for this place. 8 months of the 12 expired as yet we have not heard when we shall go from here, but I think back to India bad luck to us as wages are low there & it is too hot for me & I am half afraid the few of a skipper will try to cheat us for my time will be up & I won't stop 5 minutes after. 34 of our men sacrificed part of their wages & left in Calcutta & we have 5 of us white men left on board 2 mates & 2 boys & 22 natives of India. Kalashers they are called & our captain don't treat them well & they are discontented &

& the other day hatched into the Captain &
would of killed him but we interceded
when they had beaten him enough, but we
were not quick enough (& did not intend to be)
to prevent him from getting what he deserved
for his bad treatment of us, but however it
was attended with bad effects for us since
they were too lucky, because they will
leave here, & last night hatched into the mate,
they Prodded him down & all hands were on him
but when we sat aft & sat a word or two in
there was a change of in affairs we drove
them with anything ^{we} could get hold of before the
main mast & the mate got himself out the
cabin & we left slow forward & I suspect this
will help to set clean out of the ship & I ~~hope~~
~~hope~~ hope so for they are a treacherous lot &
if they make up their minds would murder ^{us}
pull them selves after & we are too few to guard
against a surprise when at sea. Well, I cut
this fatn about those latter complexion devils
& just wonder what you are all doing now for
I have never heard anything from you since I
put my dear mothers letter in Plymouth.
I have called at the Sydney Post office but

never was fortunate enough to get a letter
but I do hope you received mine. I think
father must have removed from Esceter &
I hardly think you can still be at Mr. Haydon's
I think I must wish for home next for I long
to see you all again. Fanny & Sophia must
be very white woman & all the little ones.

I don't suppose I would know ~~them~~ I take you
are doing some good for yourself but I have
heard things are very bad in England.

I am sure we ~~would~~ ^{could} all do well in
Australia if father could manage to get out
I was never sick until ~~and~~ I came to Calcutta
when I really thought I should never leave.

I had the fever & it pulled me down very low,
but I ^{had} great reason to be thankful
for nearly all of us had it & 2 men died & every day
you ~~would~~ could see the ensign half mast high
for some poor fellows; although I am pretty
slight & about as long as a 50 year old topless
my constitution is as strong as anyone & since
I left home I have been through some tough
times that would have killed many a strong donkey.

This is Sunday with me my dear brother & I hope your time is better employed than most of our Sundays, for I can assure you that I have found out that old sailors saying to be quite true,

There is no Sunday in 7 fathoms of water
I have written this in the expectation of getting some money to lay for these letters for as yet our old man ~~has~~ as said he will give us ~~some~~ more ~~with~~ ~~now~~ all now finished for the present finish by & my when I ~~have~~ hear when we are bound for Shanghai

Dear Fred you see I am in another ship we were despatched after kicking up a row with our long steamer but I will tell you about it. Please God I have to get home. We are bound for London & I expect to get home about the beginning of May. I have taken up my pen to conclude this for there is a most awful row in the forecastle, though this is Sunday we feel very uncomfortable I hope to see you all well & my side

(3)

father in comfortable circumstances &
now my dear brother looking to see
you all well & happy - I am ever
your affectionate brother
W H Small