NAPIER MAIN SCHOOL

(CENTRAL SCHOOL)

Diamond Inhilee

1879 - 1939



MAIN SCHOOL

Souvenir Booklet

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Editorial

A record of sixty years' service to the cause of education in Napier is the proud tradition of the Main (Central) School, which celebrates this month the sixtieth anniversary of its establishment as an important centre of education in Napier. To look in retrospect at the six decades of the school's existence is to bring back to mind its achievement not merely as a scholastic institution, but as an avenue through which thousands of persons have passed on the road to citizenship. Unlike a man, a school when it is entering upon the seventh decade of its existence is not approaching the final stages of life. Arrival at that point is merely a convenient pausing time to take stock of the past, to cast up the accounts, to make an assessment of past service and examine the prospects for new. Many schools are younger and more vigorous at sixty than at any earlier age. To the Main School, then, the advent of its diamond jubilee marks that point where it is "sixty years young."

H. K. STEVENSON.

1879

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Dediration

"THERE SHALL BE EDUCATION IN THIS LAND."

1879

Such might well be taken as the motto of the early settlers, who even before the introduction of State Primary Free Education in 1878, maintained private subsidised schools to give to their children a better education than they themselves had had.

This Jubilee period should not only be one of retrospection, but a time of looking forward and planning for the future, whilst viewing the achievements of the past in their true perspective.

REMEMBER—

"Heaven doth wish us as we with torches do, Not light them for themselves . . ."

Any review of the School for the past 60 years would be incomplete without mention of the services of members of the school committee during that long period. These men gave a service to the community of which we might well be proud, and to them and to members of the teaching staff, both past and present, is tendered sincere thanks for their outstanding services.

"Do not stand aloof, despising, disbelieving, but come in and help—insist on coming in and helping. There are glorious years lying ahead of you if you choose to make them glorious." —Barrie.

May the period of the Diamond Jubilee Celebrations be a hopy time of social intercourse, a renewal of old and a making of new friendships, and, above all, a fitting acknowledgment of Him to whom we owe all things.

In these days of world unrest and insecurity, optimism is essential, but above all faith and courage, for as Dr. Johnson says: "Unless a man has courage, he has no security for preserving any other virtue."

C. DOUGLAS WILSON,

Chairman,

Diamond Jubilee Executive.

Napier, 31st August, 1939.

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The Hon. W. E. Barnard, M.P.

I am pleased to contribute a foreword to this Souvenir Booklet in celebration of the Diamond Jubilee of the Napier Central School.

New Zealand has reached a stage in its growth when it can look back over a long procession of nearly one hundred years; and we, her people, are beginning to realise that we have a history benton the stage of the carly settlers; a history of resultant growth and development through the intervening years up to ment of a standard of living second to none. The time indeed in the enloyment of a standard of living second to none.

Sixty years ago, in 1879, what was then known as the Napier District School—the first public school in the neighbourhood—was opened, at the foot of Milton Road. From then onwards, until the present splendid site was secured in Napier Terrace and a new building opened there in 1920, and still again, on to the present time, the school has had a continuous and honourable history.

Among those who have been instrumental, not only in building up the school, but in building up a School Tradition which has created a high standard of character among the children, the name of Mr. James Hislomust stand pre-eminent; and even the briefest foreword would be incomplete which did not bear high testimony to his forty years of devoted and successful service both as a Master and Headmaster of this school.

My earnest wish is that the future history of the Central School may eclipse even the fine record of the past, in passing on into the world boys and girls with a standard of character and a spirit of service which will make them ever worthier citizens of our splendid country and our great Commonwealth.

For therein lies the true test of success of this and every school in the Dominion.

THE HON. W. E. BARNARD, M.P.

I am glad of this opportunity of extending my congratulations to the Napier Central School on the occasion of its Diamond Jubilee.

The part played by the Schools and their teachers in the moulding of the minds and characters of the pupils is reflected in the activities of those pupils in after life. Many fine instances of school training are apparent throughout New Zealand, where pupils have gained the highest honours at school and followed on in the most important of positions.

Apart from this angle I have many pleasant recollections of School life associations and friendships and I can appreciate the opportunity given by this function for the renewing of such friendships and the making of new.

I desire to place on record my appreciation of the very fine work done by the teachers and committees in making the education of our children possible under the conditions as they are to-day.

> T. W. HERCOCK, Mayor of Napier.

It is a pleasure for me to make this contribution to the official Jubilee publication of the Napier Central School, a school that as a parent in the realm of education in Hawke's Bay, has, throughout the past 60 years, never failed in its good work of guiding and building the mental and physical well-being of thousands of our young citizens.

Its past pupils, strengthened and buttressed with a sound education have, and are to-day, occupying prominent positions in the social, economic, and recreational life of our nation. Year by year the traditions of "Central," by learning and by precept, have become enriched; and none can gainany that the prosperity and advancement of Napier and Hawke's members of the teaching staff and of the School Committees over this long period of years. And the work of the School must go on, for thinking men all countries, are turning with renewed faith to education to counteract the mechanistic interpretation of life, and to still further raise the exalted leisuring and the loy of life by self reliance and courage and by exalted leisuring and the loy of life by self reliance and courage and by

The hope of the future lies within the Schools, and I am sure this great institution will, in association with our schools throughout Hawke's Bay, continue to maintain the standard of its service to our country.

I congratulate whole-heartedly the Central School on the attainment of its Diamond Jubilee, and I earnestly wish the celebrations the utmost success.

I hope too, that past pupils will assemble on this occasion, to renew

the friendships of boyhood and girlhood days, and to make a personal contribution to the School to which they owe so much.

With my personal good wishes.

G. E. MADDISON.

Chairman Hawke's Bay Education Board.

Programme

SUNDAY, October 22nd-

Assemble on Marine Parade (South of Sound Shell), 1.45 p.m.

March to Sound Shell.

Jubilee Church Service, 3 p.m.

March to Cenotaph and Laying of Wreath.

MONDAY, October 23rd (Labour Day)-

Civic Welcome: Municipal Theatre, 8 p.m.

TUESDAY, October 24th-

Jubilee Banquet, Foresters' Hall, 8 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, October 25th-

Jubilee Ball: Foresters' Hall, 8 p.m. Cards for Non-Dancers.

THURSDAY, October 26th-

Monster Garden Party: Central School Grounds, 2.30 p.m. Monster Jubilee School Concert, Municipal Theatre, 8 p.m.

FROM THE VERY BEGINNING

(By Mr. Jas. Hislop, former Headmaster).

Prior to the coming into force of the Education Act of 1877, the children of Napier had received their education at Church and private school. In February, 1879, however, the Napier District School was opened at the foot of Milton Road with a roll of approximately 500, and absorbed the pupils of the private schools in the vicinity, the teachers of these schools, namely, Miss Gascoigne and Messrs. Gush and Wright, becoming assistants in the new school of which Mr. A. B. Thomson had been appointed headmaster. In addition to the foregoing, there were on the staff Mr. W. Murray, first assistant, who afterwards became inspector, in Taranaki district, Miss Robottom, who remained in the School till 1903, Miss Stanley and several pupil-teachers.

Among the first pupils were the late Mr. Justice Oscar Alpers, the Among the mas pupils were the late air, Justice value from the Rev. Charles Laws, now one of the outstanding clery of the Methodist Church, and Mr. John Williamson, for many years headmaster of Taradale School. On account of the steady rise in attendance, it was found necessary to provide increased accommodation, and the infant school was built at the corner of Clive Square and Carlyle street, where all the primer classes, and sometimes Std. 1 and Std. 2 were housed, Miss Robottom being in charge for a number of years. As the town grew so did the attendance, and the report of Mr. Hill at his inspection visit in 1889 shows a roll number of 708 in the main school and 395 in the infants, making a total of 1103, while in 1896 when the Premier, the Rt. Hon. Richard Seddon visited the school, he addresed 960 pupils, a remarkable attendance. The steady increase in numbers necessitated further rooms being built, the last additions being two upstairs rooms at the back of the main building.

CLASSES OF OVER 100.

The roll numbers remained at a high level for a number of years, and consequently teachers had very large classes to deal with, these numbering at times over 100. This state of affairs was improved when all the standard classes were accommodated at the Hastings Street School in 1903, and still more when Nelson Park School was opened in 1914. When the Intermediate School opened in 1933, a considerable drop took place, owing to about 160 Stds. five and six pupils having to be transferred there. The present roll number of the Central is about 400.

In February, 1892, Mr. T. Morgan, who had been headmaster of the Gisborne District School, succeeded Mr. Thomson as head, and with him started Mr. J. Hislop as third master. In 1904, Mr. Morgan died while startet art. st. mistop as turtu mister. In 180%, str. Morgan died White still in harness, and Mr Hislop, who for nine years had held the position of second master, was appointed in his stead. On his retirement on January 31, 1834, Mr. H. Parker Smith took his place, to be followed on his appointment to Hastings Central by Mr. V. Parsons. Mr. Parsons was appointed head of Waipukurau District High School, and in February 1837, was succeeded at the Central by Mr. J. Daly. Mr. Daly was forced to retire owing to ill-health, and Mr. R. McGlashan, the present head, took charge at the beginning of this year.

THE OLD MAIN SCHOOL

As has been stated, the original school stood at the foot of Milton Road, being added to till it contained seven very large class-rooms, in addition to the gun room of which, I have no doubt, some of the boys have "painful" recollections.

In 1904, Napier was visited by a fairly severe earthquake which brought down the very tall chimneys, some of which were standing on the cutside of the building, but otherwise no damage was done, and all the pupils were evacuated quickly without any mishap.

On December 5, 1916, a large part of the main building was destroyed by fire, the cause of which remained a mystery for a number of years, until a man on trial for setting fire to several places in Auckland, confessed that as a school boy he had been responsible for the school fire. With the Christmas vacation near at hand, many of the pupils were locking forward with glee to a good long holiday. In this, however, they were disappointed, for on the 7th work was resumed, the classes being accommodated in the infants' school, and in various Church schoolrooms and halls near the Square.

This unsatisfactory state of affairs lasted for several years. Largely on account of the lack of playground space, as well as the greatly-increased traffic on the streets nearby, it was deemed inadvisable to rebuild on the old site. After protracted negotiations the present site on Napier Terrace -one of the finest school sites in New Zealand-was obtained and two fine brick buildings were erected. To these the primer classes were moved on April 1, 1920, and the standard classes on February 7, 1921, the total roll on the latter date being 585. On April 20 the school was officially opened by the Hon. C. J. Parr, K.C.M.G.

AND THEN FEBRUARY 3, 1931.

On February 3, 1931, the day after re-opening, the disastrous earth-quake that visited the district destroyed both buildings. Very fortunately, the children had been given an extra quarter hour's play which just carried them over the commencement of the 'quake. A later examination of the rooms showed that had the pupils been at work 70 or 80 of them must have been killed or seriously injured. As it happened, there was only one casualty, a little chap who had entered school the day before having a leg broken by bricks falling from an outbuilding.

Again the pupils had to be accommodated in various buildings in the town until two modern wooden buildings were ready for this use. The first of these was officially opened on August 10 by the Hon. H. Atmore, Minister of Education, although some of the classes had still to be taught ir, other buildings.

If the lives of the thousands of pupils who have passed through this school, first known as Napier District School, later Napier Main, and now Napier Central, could possibly have been followed, what a number of interesting and gratifying tales would have been unfolded, and, alas, I am afraid, many tragedies.

No matter what part of New Zealand one may go into, one is almost sure to meet one or more of the old pupils, who, on the whole, look back with pleasure on the years they spent at their mother school. In fact one hears of them scattered here and there throughout the world.

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It is pleasing to note the large number of old boys and girls who have risen to high and honourable positions in the various walks of life they have taken up-professional, commercial and industrial, both government and civil. Among the many outstanding pupils we may mention the following:—Oscar Alpers, John Caughley and Percy Storkey.

Oscard Alpers arrived in Napier from Denmark in 1875, and was then not able to speak a word of English. He first attended a private school, and on the opening of the District School became one of its first pupils. As he says in his "Cheerful Yesterdays," "by October I had run through the standards and had passed through the highest class in the school." At the age of 12 years and 7 months he was appointed a pupil teacher in the school, and completed his training at Christchurch Training College. Later he was employed as a teacher and lecturer at Canterbury College. At the age of 38 years he was called to the Bar, and at 58 was appointed a judge of the Supreme Court, the day after he had been asked by the Government of Denmark to act as Consul for that country. Strange to say, his first sitting as a judge took place in Napier.

Percy Storkey, some time after the school, having been educated at the Main and later the Napier Boys "High School, went to Syddney where the studied law and ultimately gained his L.L.B. degree. In 1915 he went with one of the Australian Reinforcements to France where he gained the coveted V.C. for valour in the field. On returning from the war he continued his work at the Bar, and much to the pleasure of those who knew him, word came a short time ago that he had been appointed a Judge of the Supreme Court of New South Wales, at the early age of 45.

John Caughley, after passing through the school, became a pupilteacher in Hastings District School. On the completion of his apprenticeship he was, in 1892, appointed fourth master, and later third master in this school. After having had charge of several important schools in this and other districts, he became Assistant-Director of Education, to be promoted later to Directorship, and thus controlled the whole of education throughout New Zealand.

Eric Arnold, on leaving school, joined the Civil Service, and steadily rose in his branch of the service until he became Commissioner of the Government Life Insurance Department, a position he still holds.

The motto, "Mens sana in corpore sano"—a sound mind in a sound body—has played an important part in the education of the pupils, and a keen interest has been taken in physical training and sports of all kinds.

THE SCHOOL CADETS

For a number of years the school had three cadet companies, and these in their neat uniforms took part in many military and public gatherings in the town, where they always made a very favourable impression. 1901 two companies visited Christchurch to take part in a review volunteers and cadets before the Duke and Duchess of Cornwall and York (King George V and Queen Mary) and His Royal Higness awarded pride of place in the march past to the Napier lads. In 1907 the cadets again paid a visit to Christchurch, where a pleasant

and profitable time was spent in military drill and visits to the Exhibition. Swimming and Life Saving have long been a recognised feature of the school activities. In 1911 a Life Saving Class was started by Night McCartney, an old pupil, who had himself in 1904 and 1905 won the schoolbovs' champion swimming medal for Hawke's Bay. Quite a number of trophies, won by both girls and boys, have come to the school, and every year quite a number have qualified for certificates for both distance swimming and

life-saving.

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1879

Football, cricket and basketball have also received their full share of attention, and time and again the competitions in each of these sports have been won by the school teams. A special word of praise is due to Mr. H. V. Phillips who, ever since he joined the staff, has taken a very keen interest in the foregoing sports, both land and water, and has devoted a great deal of his own time to coaching the children. Much of their success must be attributed to his good work.

In conclusion, I would call upon the present pupils "to play the game," and strive to emulate the many good examples that have been set them. May they remember that the school has always borne a good name, and may they by their diligence and uprighteousness try to maintain that good name, nay, to place it on even a higher level than ever before. As the motto on the gate says: "Lay well thy foundation."

"THEN AND NOW"

(By J. Caughley, M.A., formerly a pupil and a teacher in the Napier School, and later Director of Education).

It gives me unusual pleasure to join with other former pupils in commemorating the Jubilee, the old associations, and the splendid record of the original Napier School, which I entered as a pupil in 1883, and as a teacher in 1892. As "THEN AND NOW" covers 56 years, I propose to review some of the changes in school life that have taken place in that period.

First, in order to give present pupils a time-perspective, we may point out that in 1880 Napier, and other New Zealand towns had no wireless, radio, cinema, electric light, telephones, trams, motor-cars, safetybicycles, typewriters, nor even lip-stick and permanent waves; while aero-

planes and submarines were still confined to Jules Verne's wonder-stories. For very many years before and after 1880, every primary school pupil had to face an annual individual examination by the Inspector in almost every subject; and according to a fixed detailed New Zealand syllabus. Now, the rigid universal syllabus is largely replaced by the adapted school "scheme of work," and class-promotions are made by the

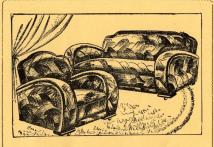
Headmaster.

Before, and for about 24 years after 1880, only a very few pupils proceeded from Standard VI to a High School, as the fees were high and scholarships were few. In 1886, the Napier School, with about 900 pupils, had only 26 in the sixth standard, and of these, only two or three secured scholarships.

Since 1904, however, every qualified standard VI pupil may have a free place for secondary education; and now, in New Zealand, 99 per cent. of the pupils receiving Secondary education are free pupils. This represents the highest proportion for any country in the world.

THE TEACHERS, THEN

Up to 1901 about half of the school staff in Hawke's Bay were pupil teachers, nearly all of whom proceeded straight from the sixth standard to positions with £20 per annum for the first year to £45 for the fourth year. Then many of them were unable to secure a position as assistant at even £60 or £80 per annum.



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Since 1901, however, the staffs have been greatly strengthened and much better paid through the introduction of a Dominion scale of staffs and salaries. Further, through the introduction in 1916 and 1918 of the Dominion scheme of grading and appointing of teachers, all teachers have an open field for appointment over the Dominion, instead of being virtually

restricted to one province as under the former parochial system. Since 1906 also we have reaped very great benefits from the establish-

Since 1906 also we have reaped very great benefits from the establishment of four Training Colleges, though before that event, Napier disk some very good work with a small training school at Napier South. Now, every entrain to the teaching profession has had a secondary education receives training and some University education, while receiving an allowance of about £100 per anum including board allowance. What wonderful advantages they have over the pupil-teacher of 50 years ago.

Space will not permit of more than a mention of other great advances since 1880. These includes Great improvement in school buildings, smaller classes, generous provision for conveyance of pupils, manual and domestic training, medical and dental inspection and treatment, correspondence schools, free milk supply, modern physical training, reduction of "home-schools, free milk supply, modern physical training, reduction of "home-schools, free milk supply, modern classification of the property of the control of th

in the world with similar resources.

May I, in conclusion, make two comments. When looking back to the less favoured days of 1880 and thereabout, let us pay full tribute to the pupils, parents, teachers and officials who, in spite of, and often because of, for the town, the province, and the Dominion. Many of the Napier and Hawke's Bay teachers of 50 years ago would not suffer in comparison with the best teachers of to-day with respect to personality, breadth of outlook, wise training and education of children and to their influence among to this tribute. Many parents and grand-parents of bo-day will testify to this tribute.

BUILDING A NATION

The old pupils too, even without present-day advantages, have, in surprising numbers, borne splendid testimony to their teaching and training as well as to their own diligence, initiative, enterprise, capacity and character. In all walks of life they have done great credit to themselves, their teachers and parents. Naturally the individual cases are most noticeaby those of youths and men in the outside word, but there is also moticeaby those of youths and men in the outside word, but there is also engage in the outside world, have in the far more important and fundamental sphere of Home and Nation building, rendered unique service to the city, the province, and the Dominion, of a type and national value that even the most successful business man can scarcely surpass.

My last comment is that we can confidently hope to see the present pupils, parents and teachers realise, appreciate, and two rive rich evidence of their endeavour to utilise and make fruitful the wonderfully improved and beneficent conditions and facilities which they now enjoy, "Noblesse Oblige." Privileges carry obligations. We feel sure that the present generation will, through their present advantages, develop a wider, fuller, richer, more and more cultured standard of life and character, resulting in a capacity and a readiness for greater service, and in the provision and

transmission of still richer opportunities for the next generation.

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THE YEAR THE SCHOOL OPENED.

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Middle Row: Ada Le Mary Martin Grabh Magic Springs, Marie Springs, Martha Grabh Magic Springs, Front Row: Aggle Coulion, Priscilla Burton, Emmie Faulknor, Clara Schwabe, Kate Dunn.



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ANDREW J. ANDERSON—Managing Director.

"A PEEP INTO THE PAST"

(By A. E. Renouf)

My mind drifts down the "River of Years" to the day when, as a very small boy, I was gently led to the main District School at the foot of Milton Road, Napier, to be initiated into the mysteries of the three R's. The School had not long been built and at that time had no fence around

The Headmaster was Mr. Archibald Bruce Thomson, a strict disciplinarian but a very just man. He wielded a "nifty" cane in a manner all his own. Instead of the orthodox "swish," he used to "wiggle" the stick and connect with a sharp flip, and, oh boy! did it sting?

Nevertheless, Mr. Thomson was a splendid teacher and his old pupils will remember with gratitude the benefits they received while under his care. Many years after leaving school I met Mr. Thomson who was visiting Napier. He was pleased to see me and said: "It is nice to know that my old scholars are keeping my memory green."

The first assistant master was a kindly old Scot named David Murray, whose expression "Shut ye the door" will be recollected by old-timers.

Later on his place was taken by Mr. James Smith, better known to his class as "Sprouty." Eventually he resigned to take up farming in the King Country. Only a few years ago I met him in Napier and he recognised me at once.

Then came Mr. David Sturrock, who, I am happy to say, is hale and hearty and at the age of 81 is still able to play a good game of bowls in Wellington where he now resides. It is hoped that he will be present at our Jubilee Celebrations and exchange happy reminiscences with the oldtime pupils.

Other teachers that I remember in the olden days were Oscar Alpers (afterwards a Judge of the Supreme Court), Charles Heslin, — Wake, James Hislop (now in retirement) and John Williamson (chairman of Taradale Town Board).

The lady teachers that I can call to mind were Miss Robottom (infant mistress), Miss Corbin (now Mrs. Harris, residing at Green-meadows) and the two Misses Brown. Miss Mary Brown had a rather extraordinary accent—so much so, that a dictation lesson she gave us over 50 years ago remains imprinted on my memory. Here it is:-"It is a circumstance of great significance that parts of animals which to superficial observers, might seem useless or even inconvenient, have been found in the progress of discovery, to serve the most important ends in the economy of life."

In those early days what is now the thriving suburb of Napier South was known as the "Little Beach." In the bet summer weather to come went to bathe during the lunch adjournment or dinner hour as usually known, in a creek which was situated about where Macdonald Street is now. To get there we had to take off our boots and stockings and wade across the Little Beach. The water in the creek was about three feet deep and guite warm and it was there that most of the boys learned to swim.

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GROCERIES — CONFECTIONERY — VEGETABLES

Among my fellow pupils in those early days were John Caughley (later Director of Education), Herbert Russell (late secretary Hawke's Bay War Relief Association), Robert Le Quesne (the famous Rugby fullbay wa kener association, kobert Le quesie (the ramous Rugoy run-back), Robert Holt (R. Holt and Sons), Harry Bull (Fraser and Bull), Wm. Fraser (late Daily Telegraph), Robert Magill (draper), and many others whose names I cannot recall at the moment. Many of these old scholars have gone West. Others have sought their fortunes in various parts of the world, while a large number have stuck to their home town and I am happy to say, have done well for themselves.

Occasionally one would find among the very early pupils a hefty lad with a full beard, which gained for him considerable respect from the small fry.

I have a keen recollection of the Tarewera erupation which destroyed the famous pink and white terraces in 1886. In Napier the sky was obscured by a dark cloud composed of ashes carried by the wind from the scene of the eruption. The gloomy effect was most weird and uneatthly. Needless to say, very little work was done in the school that day owing to the prevailing excitement.

Old-time pupils will have happy memories of the annual school concerts when cantatas were produced under the able guidance of Mr. D. A. Sturrock. On one occasion I was cast for the part of the quarrelsome scholar and had to appear with a lovely black eye. I wonder how many old-timers remember little Katie Cantte singing to me in a sweet childish treble:-

Naughty Boy, Naughty Boy, Always fighting, don't you know You are bad, very bad When you quarrel so. If such wicked things you do, None will ever play with you Naughty Boy, Naughty Boy When you quarrel so.

Charlie Hodgson was the tardy scholar and the words of the chorus sung to him still remain in my memory: Tardy scholar is your name

You are scolded, whose to blame. Always sleeping till the clock strikes eight,

Slowly creeping to the schoolyard gate.

What a memory, sez you. Maybe, but just ask my wife what happens when she tells me to be sure and bring home a pound of butter. Heigh ho! It is a far cry to those olden days. Since then the happy

shouts of successive generations of children have echoed through the school playground. The name of the old school has been altered and its location changed, but to us old-timers it still remains our Alma Mater. We all retain happy memories of our old school days when such mat-

ters as the high cost of living and rates and taxes meant less to us than the dirt beneath our feet.

At our jubilee re-union old friendships will be renewed and many reminiscences exchanged.

And when the festivities have died down, let us with cheerful hearts continue to wend our way along the "Broad Highway which is Life" till the end of the journey, when the bell rings for the final assembly and the Great HEADMASTER calls the Roll.

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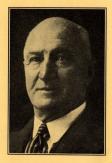
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MR. JAMES HISLOP A Revered Headmaster

With a record of service behind him, unchallenged in the history of Education in Hawke's Bay, Mr. James Hislop retired from the head-mastership of the School in September, 1933, after having served as headmaster for some 30 years. Beloved of all the pupils who passed through his capable hands, Mr. Hislop was a man to whom no tribute could be too high, and his retirement came as a well-earmed rest after a task which had carried him through times of stress and turmoil, war, depression and earthquake. Yet he continued to lead the school with an understanding and courage which only a man of his calibre could show.

Of a kindly disposition, Mr. Hislop ruled the school with a discipline which called for the best from his pulpils—and the best he received. Right throughout his teaching career—it extended over some 50 years all—Mr. Hislop took an individual interest in his pupils, an interest in the control of the contro

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Mr. Hislop originally commenced his career as a schoolteacher as a pupil teacher at the Williams Street School (now the High School) Dunedin, at the early age of 14 years. That was in 1883, and five years later he spent some time at the Dunedin Training College. A first assistant-ship was then granted him at the New Plymouth Central School, which position he held until he came to Napier as second assistant at the Main School. That was in 1892. Three years later he was promoted to the position of heft assistant, and in 1904, on the death of the late Mr. T. Morgan, he was appointed headmaster, a position which he held until his retirement on 31st January, 1934.

When Mr. Hislon first came to Napier, there was only one school, the Napier Main School, with the White Road School chool to the Hastings Street School as a side school. The roll number was in the region of 1000, but in time Hastings Street, Belson Park and Te Awa Schools were definitely established. It was in 1916 that the old Main School building was destroyed by fire, and had it not been for the prompt action of Mr. Hislop many of the records from which information has been gleaned for this issue would have been lost in that disaster.

In 1920 the new school was built in its present site, and to use his own words, Mr. Hislop says: "The position is ideal, and certainly one of the finest occupied by any school in the Dominion."

In addition to his interest in education, Mr. Hislop was closely she was a leutenant in the New Plymouth Central defence cadets, and on coming to Napier was, in 1901, placed in charge of a defence cadet company which was formed in connection with the Napier guards.

The following year he was appointed adjutant with the rank of Captain in the Third Wellington (East Coast) Battalion of Volunteers and later appointed second in command with the rank of Major.

In 1910 Mr. Hislop, as Lieuenant-Colonel, took charge of the 9th Hawke's Bay Regiment on the inauguration of the Territorial system, which rank he held until 1920 when he was placed first on the reserve list and later on the retired list.

Mr. Hislop was prominent in sport in the province in the early days, and represented Hawke's Bay in Rugby in 1892. He was also a keen rowing enthusiast and for some years was a prominent member of the Napier Rowing Club. His interest in bowling was also keen until military duties precluded him from participation in this sport.

Mr. Hislop also took a great interest in swimming and for 13 years was the president of the Napier Swimming Club.

A man of many interests, Mr. Hislop has been popular alike with fellow teachers and pupils, and in his retirement has the very best wishes of all those with whom he has come in contact during the past 50 years.

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THE STAFF IN 1881. Back row: Mr. A. B. Thomson (Head), Miss Robottom, Miss Gilroy.
Middle Row: Mr. J. Williamson, Miss L. Burden, Miss M. Spriggs, Mr. Chas.
Heslin, Mr. D. A. Sturrock.
Front row: Mr. Jas. Smith, Miss M. Palmer, Miss M. Brown, Miss N. Renouf, Miss J. Monteith.

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An Appreciation

I have just heard from Mrs. Rossman of the Central School Jubilee celebrations. My husband spoke so often and with such affection of his old school, and particularly of Mr. Thomson, that I know he would have made every effort, had he been here, to attend, but as that is impossible I feel he would like his name and memory to be associated with the celebrations, so I send you, for his sake and in his name, a message of congratulation and good wishes, in which his children, my two sons and a daughter, would like to join.—Yours sincerely.

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EDUCATION TO-DAY

(By Mr. R. McGlashen, present Headmaster).

BECAUSE their contact with the schools is neither as close nor a strength of the schools is neither as close nor as frequent as it might be, many people overlook the fact that almost recolutionary management schools are. The considerable extent, reflected in the contact of the schools are considerable extent, reflected in the contact of the schools with the last decade, but even more pronounced have been the changes consequent on the revaluing of the social purposes of the schools. New outlooks on psychology and sociology have had a profound effect.

In the old days "subjects" were taught to the child. Now it is completely realised in theory and largely in practice, that the emphasis of teaching must be upon the subjects with which he must grapple. The three "Rs" thought upon the subjects with which he must grapple. The three "Rs" thought and the "end-all" of the child's education. Progressive teach are remained to the properties of the concerned to help children through the various stages of mental and physical growth. Modern psychology has shown the teacher that the old conception of children as so many receptacles for masses of facts is not only untrue, but definitely harmful. Children are more and more being allites that, to unbiased minds, they have always seemed to be. The teacher's object has become that of assisting in the development of healthy, shapely bodies and, alert well-balanced minds.

NEW SCHOOL CONDITIONS.

These changed attitudes have brought new conditions into classrooms. Sitting passively with folded arms is wrong for children, and the 'sit-still' class-room has developed more and more into a workshop in which the children's needs for activity are the paramount consideration, or according to the condition of the condition of the condition of encouraging assistant than that of class-room diciator. Social co-operation and creative activity are lending life and zest to the curriculum.

Those who are responsible for the administration of education have come increasingly to recognise the harmful effects of applying the industrial technique of mass-production to the guidance of children. Classes of 70 and 80 children have gone out of being as the new ideas have filtered into the education system. Even now, with top limits of 40 and 50 children, there is room for improvement, but there is a very decided progression towards a size of class, still smaller, which will permit the creative interaction of the personalities of teachers and children.

CHANGES IN SYSTEM

Those adults who look on at the work of the schools from the outside as it were, still find the most obvious change to be in the examination system. The days when inspectors examined children at a fixed time and the results were published in the local press are fortunately no more. Nowadays promotion inside the school is rightly the professional concern



FIRST HEADMASTER. The Late Mr. A. B. Thomsom.



PRESENT HEADMASTER. Mr. R. McGlashen.

of the teacher. Sensitive children are no longer strained through a sort of educational sieve, but it is left to the teachers to see that their pupils work to the best of their varying abilities ta the widely varied educational tasks that are set for them. Teachers have the assistance of standardised tests which enable them to give the sort of individual attention which is most likely to bring out the full potentialities of the child.

For various reasons, some of them obvious, the modern infant-room is among the most interesting in the school. There, playway teaching and modern techniques are used in a way that is interesting, even enthralling, to the intelligent adult. Busily engaged in a host of various creative to the control of the

They are not driven like a chain gang, but are allowed to progress at the pace which best suits each individual child. Here in the infant room formality in teaching and in the activities of the children has been reduced to a minimum.

DROP IN SCHOOL ROLLS

The records indicate that the roll of this school was at one time 1000. At present it is under 400. The drop in numbers is partly due to the falling birth rate, but, in addition to that, the old-time standards V and VI no longer attend the school. In the re-organisation of the schools in Napier, the Central School has become a contributing school, sending its papils of the school in the contributing school, sending its papils of There, with the addition of children from three other schools, pupils of approximately equal ability are grouped together for teaching and for learning in a manner that is quite impracticable with a smaller school unit. A definite effort is made there, through the use of specialised curricula, to discover the individual aptitudes of the children.

Since this school first came into being, advances in general science have been made more quickly and, one might say, more overwhelmigly, than during any other period of the history of the world. Ex-pupils, who can look back over a long period of years, must be impressed by developments which, even so recently as the beginning of this century, must have appeared fantastic. The modern school with its quota of scientific equipment, with its sound reproduction system and its visual aids, such as the cinema, might easily be regarded by the old-timer as a place of entertainment rather than the fairly dull house of instruction that was the school of "our day."

IMPROVEMENT OF HEALTH

To a greater extent than ever before, the activities of those in authority have been directed towards the improvement of the children's health. Up-to-date ideas in architecture are gradually ridding the country of what someone has called "New Zealand Parallelism" and buildings are being provided which are well ventilated and open to all the benefits of sunshine and fresh air. Medical inspection, dental treatment, health camps and free milk are a few examples of the methods used to cater for the health of the children in the schools.

Because growth is fundamental to education, we must not allow ourselves to be content with the achievements of the past or of the present. We must reach out into the future to provide the best conditions for the greatest asset of any nation—its youth.

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Sealed: Mr. A. E. Renouf, Miss M. Campbell, Mr. J. V. Ennor, Mrs. W. H. Shearer, Mr. A. J. Scheele, Mrs. R. A. Layzell.

Absent: Mr. C. W. Wilson (chairman).



THE LADIES' COMMITTEE.

Standing: Miss M. Cass, Miss Barnett, Mrs. Layzell, Mrs. E. Hyde, Mrs J. Coddington, Mrs. A. Helford, Mrs. Moody.

Seated: Mrs. Gebdelie, Mrs. Steed, Mrs. Yates (secretary), Mrs. W. H. Shearer (chairman), Mrs. Highley, Mrs. Plested, Miss Tankard.

Absent: Mrs. J. Gilberd.

DO YOU REMEMBER?

- Do you remember-Blondin on the tightrope?
- Do you remember-Sequah and his chariot, and did you have any teeth pulled by him?
- Do you remember-The 1897 flood and the rowing boats in Emerson and Carlyle Streets?
- Do you remember-The big fire in Emerson Street in 1866?
- Do you remember-The wreck of the Northumberland?
- Do you remember-Playing leapfrog over the posts in Clive Square?
- Do you remember-The Imperial troops and the Indian troops?
- Do you remember-The Brunner relief fund procession and the crowning of Alice Mahon (later Lady Herdman, now deceased).
- Do you remember-The old boatsheds on the Tutaekuri river behind where the Intermediate School now stands, and the old river alongside Wellesley Road?
- Do you remember-The old Caledonian sports on the Recreation ground?
- Do you remember-Moncton's paddock (opposite the old Grammar school) and the football matches which used to be played there?
- Do you remember-The old football days and the necessity of taking our lives in our hands when we went down to play the Port?
- Do you remember—Billie Swanson?

SCHOOL LIFE SAVING

Life-saving has been an outstanding feature of Napier Central School's physical activity since about the year 1915, as far as can be ascertained from the records. In 1917 the school won the competition for the Vigor Brown Life-Saving Shield, the team comprising S. A. Hogg, L. Rolls, J. A. Andrews and W. Pocock. In 1919, A. Stewart, C. Lound, H. Marett and G. Cutts comprised the winning team, and in the following year C. Lound, E. Breden, L. Russell and C. Higginson formed the auccessful team, C. E. Breden, L. Russell and C. Higginson formed the auccessful team, C. Individual box coccessful in annexing the Cettrell Cup for the best individual box.

W. Harvey, I. Buchanan, L. Williams and W. Hyde, the first-named also winning the Cottrell Cup. This cup has been subsequently awon by W.

Collings and H. Hildebrandt.

The Hawke's Boy Camel Life-saving Society lost most of its records in the earthquake and fire of 1831, but many oid pupils can call to mind the prowess of M. Rydon, P. Bear, H. Gifford, H. Rush, N. McKendrick, C. Kelly, B. Brown and I. Hanlon, J. Johnson, L. Scarfe, T. and R. Longard, T. Gregg, M. Peake, in addition to those mentioned earlier. The first two

Of exceptional merit was the performance of Hugo Hildebrandt in passing in 1928 the arduous test for the Royal Life-assing Society's Silver Medallion—a unique performance for a primary school boy. In this test the entrant, fully clothed, has to tow a person, and also savim, fullyclothed, a distance of 600 yards, using three different savinning strokes, evolutions and fancy swimming strokes.

VIGOR BROWN SHIELD

For the Vigor Brown Shield there was an age-limit, but the competition was not confined to primary school boys, and so it often happened that the Central School team would be runners-up to a team from the Boys High School, and as this team often contained three of the boys of our previous year's team, and occasionally the whole four of them, it was a very difficult task for a primary school team to win the shield.

In addition to these competitions, in the ten years immediately prior to 1931, elementary and proficiency certificates and bronze medallions to the number of 40 or 50 were gained by the pupils annually and some were

sufficiently far advanced to gain an instructor's certificate.

All the instruction given was out of school hours, and those teachers who were kind enough to give so much of their time are deserving of a

word of praise for their voluntary efforts.

In the season following the earthquake the baths were closed from a to 9 in the mornings, but, so that the children would not lose their chance of instruction in this very necessary art, the teacher in charge of the school's life-saving, obtained the kind permission of the Naps of Borough Council to have charge of the kepts of the baths during that period to the enjoyment and advancement of our pupils.

The School Cottrell Cups, donated in 1928, have been won by E. Cray, L. Anderson, E. Hyde, R. King, J. Lane, B. Clark, J. Hidderandt, D. Brown, S. Josephs, A. Hidderandt, D. Homel, J. Josephs, A. Hidderandt, D. Hamilton, J.

Ferguson, S. Bull and D. Laing.

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CAPTAIN P. V. STORKEY, V.C.

For most conspicuous bravery, leadership and devotion to duty when in charge of a platoon in attack. On emerging from the wood the enemy trench line was encountered, and Lieutenant Storkey found himself with six men. While continuing his move forward a large enemy party—about 80 to 100 strong—armed with several machine guns, was noticed to be holding up the advance of the troops on the right. Lieutenant Storkey immediately decided to attack this party from the flank and rear, and while moving forward in the attack was joined by Lieutenant Lipscomb and four men. Under the leadership of Lieutenant Storkey the small party of two officers and ten other ranks charged the enemy position with fixed bayonets, officers and ten other ranks charged the enemy position with fixed bayonets, driving the enemy out, killing and wounding about 30, capturing three driving the enemy out, killing and wounding about 30, capturing three officers and 50 men, also one mechanice-gun. The splendid courage shown by this officer in quickly deciding his course of action, and his skillful method of attacking against such great odds, removed a dangerous obstacle to the advance of the troops on the right, and inspired the obstacle to the vigent and inspired the objective line. Official citial his tumour confidence when advancing to the objective line. Official citial results of Navinothon Gazette, of the award of the VC to Cantain P. V. Storkey of Navinothon Gazette, of the award of the VC to Cantain P. V. Storkey of Navinothon Gazette, of the award of the V.C. to Captain P. V. Storkey, of Napier, ex-pupil of the Napier Main School.

Among those who joined the A.I.F., and contributed to its might and valour were many distinguished New Zealanders. Noble among this band is Captain P. V. Storkey, V.C., who served in the 19th Battalion, says the Australian Reveille.

Nowadays in civil life we find him as a judge of the Supreme Court of the Commonwealth, his appointment having taken place in June of this year. Prior to his appointment to the judiciary he was Crown Prosecutor for the South-Western circuit of New South Wales and his duties necessitated his travelling about 30,000 miles a year.

But this travel obligation proved no hindrance to him when he was asked to become president of the Vaucluse sub-branch of the R.S.L. on its formation, about 10 years ago. Thus he became its first president, and has remained continuously in that office ever since. His interest in the war veteran movement, particularly in the alleviation of distress among comrades who have fallen on hard times, has prompted him to make consider-Fades Who nave failen on fairt times, has prompied him to make considera-tion of the progress. A well-knift figure, clean and clear-cut in a progress. A well-knift figure, clean and clear-cut in a progress of the progress. A well-knift figure, clean and clear-cut in a progress of the progress of the progress of the progress of solider, whether for the parade ground or for the line. A fellow-officer has solider, whether for the parade ground or for the line. A fellow-officer has solid or him, "In any emergency he was always as cool as an Arctic iceberg, and always maintained a keen sense of humour—a priceless possession in war as well as in peace." Away from the round of official duties, his outlook on life is rather placid, and a turn in the garden or a caravan holiday sums up his main appetite for pleasure and relaxation.



A view of the New Napier from the Bluff Hill, showing the beautiful Marine Parade and a section of the

The attractions of Napier, where Captain Storkey was born in September, 1891, are occasionally enlivered by earthquakes, but these command only minor notice from the locals. "How many shocks had you experience there?" an interrogator once asked Captain Storkey, who had spent not so many years in that city. "About a dozen; but they were nothing worth bothering about," he replied. This is in proof of the fact that it was not because of earthquakes that Captain Storkey left Napier; any more than of his failure to make a name for himself on the football fleid. "I was weighted too much to acquire fleetness of foot necessary for a good footballer," he explained, apologetically.

From the Main School Storkey went to the Napier Boys High School. He then went to Victoria College, Wellington, where he took his first year arts course, and then set out for Sydney, arriving there about 1911. His first job in Sydney was in the office of the Orient Steamship Co., and then he went to the administrative staff of the Sydney University, meanwhile attending lectures at the law school.

His law studies were interrupted by his enlistment, in May, 1915, but on his return he again picked up the threads, and passed his final examination while holding the position of associate to Mr. Justice Wade, of the Supreme Court, who previously had been Premier of New South Wales.

After a period of private practice, Storkey received the appointment of Crown Prosecutor for the south-western circuit, of which the presiding judge is His Honour, Judge Coyle, one of the most emiment jurists, one of the most emiment jurists, one of the most emiment processed who has ever graced the NSLW search. In the stamosphere Service Club, many of us have come to truly know, appreciate and love the splendid qualities of Judge Coyle.

As the holder of the highest decoration within the gift of the King for bravery in face of the enemy, Captain Storkey has transplanted into his post-war career the ideals and responsibilities which the V.C. denotes.

AWARD OF VICTORIA CROSS

The operation for which Captain Storkey was awarded the V.C.—an operation in which reserve companies of the 19th and 20th Battalions were employed—took place at Hangard Wood on April 7, 1918. Zero hour for the attack was 455 am, and severe losses were suffered by the 19th in officer, Lieutenant F. N. Lipscomb. The former had been left with only six men and Lipscomb with four. They decided to rush a strong German machine-gun post as the only alternative to surrender, and with loud yells the Australians dashed toward the enemy, who, no doubt, thinking that. There were more than 80 Germans in the post, of whom 30 were killed with bombs, bayonet and revolver. The machine-gun which was captured in

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this stunt is now in the possession of the Australian War Memorial. The conduct and control of this operation were in the hands of Captain Storkey, the company commander (Captain Wallach) having been killed earlier in the day.

After the heat and turmoil of the fight, and after having made their report at buttlation headquarters, Storkey and Lipscomb lay down in a trench to have a sleep. Stretching himself out on the waterproof sheet, Lipscomb said to Storkey. Sweet dreams, Perc," when just then a shell burst on top of the shallow trench which, together with a signaller named Barling, they occupied. Barling, formerly a P.O. linesman who came from Barling, they occupied. Barling, formerly a P.O. linesman who came from Woollahra (N.S.W.), was killed, Storkey severely shaken, and Lipscomb severely wounded. I wanted the severely wounded to be a severely wounded to be a severely wounded. I wanted the severely wounded to be a severely wounded to be a severely severely wounded to be a severely severely wounded to be a severely severely wounded to be a severely sev circuit he and Captain Storkey frequently meet there for a chat over old times

ROUGH ON RATS

(By S. P. Spiller).

One of my recollections of the old school over 50 years ago, was when Mr. Waterworth, licensee of the old Provincial Hotel, used to bring out a rat trap during play-time in what is now Memorial Square, and after forming a ring of all the boys and girls, would open the trap and release the the rats which ran in all directions. A free for all football match used to ensue when the unfortunate rats were kicked to death. This procedure did not last for very long, because indignant humanitarians wrote to the schoool authorities and the newspapers about this disgusting spectacle, and it was promptly called off; however disgusting it may have been, I well remember that all the small boys in my class thought it was the greatest experience we had ever had.

THE MARINE PARADE-NAPIER'S GREATEST ASSET.



A View of the Sound Shell.



The Shell from a different angle

NAPIER

(By the Rev. J. A. Asher).

I lost my heart to Napier 40 years ago and have never been able to get it back again. Familiar as I am with all the clites and most of the towns of New Zealand, I have no hesitation in asserting that there is no other place at all like our own Napier, and it can never be mistaken for any other town.

It is beautiful for situation, with the Rushine and Kaweka mountains, the lower hills and fertile plains as its background, the waters of the Pacific Ocean washing its shores, with Cape Kidnappers at the southern end of the wonderful Bay and Portland Island at the distant northern end. The course of the bay from an artistic point of view is altogether satisfying the property of the Havelock hills, gives you the picture of what say from the top of the Havelock hills, gives you the picture of what say from the top of the beautiful for situation, but beautiful for itself as anyone may discover who takes the trouble to daunder over the winding narrow hill roads, each turn presenting fresh glimpses of attractive views.

Then the climate is well nigh perfect. I have lived in Auckland for some months and there was too much rain there, in Wellington for two years and there was far too much wind; in Christchurch during most of last year, and in the Winter there was too much cold, but our town is not handicapped by any of these extremes. The climate is unsurpassed for its mildness and equableness, and can bear comparison with that of the Mediterranean or the Pacific Slope, or any other place in the world.

A GREAT HISTORY

It is just 100 years since a tiny white settlement, or trading station, was established by "Barney" Rhodes at 'Owready," as Ahuriri was then and subsequently spelt and pronounced. The Rev. William Colenso, of the Church Missionary Society, arrived in 1844 an dilved at Waitangi, but at that date there were no white people living in what we now know as Napier. The first resident was Mr. Alexander Alexander, who in 1846 opened a trading store at Onepoto. Someone in writing in the far off days about Napier, descibed it as "a preceptious island of barren, uninhabited about Napier, descibed it as "a preceptious island of barren, uninhabited with a narrow strip of shingle skirting the cliffs, and joinet to the winds and south by a five mile shingle bank. The main track along the shingle bank to the south was surfaced with limestone and became known as "White Road".



EARLY NAPIER

The first road or track made, however, was up the hill from compost Guily and then down through what we now call Chaucer Road. With the sea on two sides, what lay beyond Scinde Island to the south and west were "everlasting swamps and ponds" and to tell the story of the earlier settlers drained the swamps and filled up the ponds, and slowly but trumphantly extended the borders of Napier.

STILL A SWAMP

When I arrived here at the beginning of 1899, what we now know as Napier South was still a swampy pondy patch of country, but through the engineering skill of a company of clever men it was in less than 10 years made fit for occupation and habitation. It is needless to dwell upon what the earthquake in 1831 did for Napier in the way of extension. The Harbour Board dreamed that some day they might reclaim part of their endowment bordering the Taradial that the properties of the second accomplished what man would have taken half a century to do, and vastly added to the possibilities of Napier. So that whilst 40 years ago it was a cribbed, eabined and confined town, now it has plenty of elbow room and there is no doubt that in the course of time it will become as large as the 30,000 Club desires it to be, a town of 30,000 inhabitants, extending towards and taking in Taradale and other areas. May the day be not far distant when the name of the Clurchs point in that direction. The opening of the railway line to Wairoa has changed Napier from being a railway terminus into a railway centre, and the near completion of the Harbour Board's works at the Breakwater will undoubtedly add to the prosperity of the town.

PURCHASE FROM MAORIS

Mataroahou, the native name of what became known as Scinde Island, was purchased from the Monris in 1855 for the sum of £50. Mr Alfred Domett arrived at Ahuriri in 1854 as Commissioner of Crown Lands and had a large hand in planning Napier that was to be. Being a man of letters, he called many of its streets after the names of British poets and writers. The first sale of town sections took place in 1855. In connection with Maori troubles a detachment of the 65th Regiment was camped in Cneptot Gully in 1858. Subsequently it shifted up the hill to the site of the present Public Hospital on which barracks had been erected, and the hill was long known as Barrack Hill.

Just over the way from the barracks a little street was named after the Regiment—65th Street.

The Borough of Napier was created in 1874, and the first Mayor was Robert Stuart, the first town clerk was Mr. Kentish McLean and he was succeeded by Mr. M. N. Bower, who held office for many years.

The Marine Parade, which provides one of the finest seaside valks in New Zealand, was completed in 1889. The earthquake, which raised the land levels about seven feet, created new possibilities for the Parade and already the beautiful garden, the Tom Parker Fountain, the Sound Shell, etc. have immensely added to the charm of Napier; indeed that stretch of the Parade is at night a veritable fairlyand, and it is only fair and fitting to remember that it has been due very largely to the vision and enterprise of the 30,000 Club.

I should like to mention that in the early days there stood on the site of the present power house a hill, Puke-Moid-Moki, which was very dear to the Maoris because on it there grew the sweet scented small fern of which they were very fond. The hill was removed for reclamation purposes in Dickens and Munroe Streets. Nor would I like to omit mention of the fact that there existed small forests in the not far distanct neighbourhood, and the tree tops were alive in the far off days with tuts, bellbirds, paraketes, pigeons, fantalis, etc.

I make no further reference to the great earthquake of February 3rd, 1931, save to state that the spirit of neighbourliness, goodwill and courage which abounded at that period was wonderful.

NAPIER'S END IN 1931.

There was not lacking candid friends who lived away from Napier who prophesied that Napier had come to a full end. Little did they know the temper and spirit of our people for in a comparatively brief period like Phoenix from its ashes a new and more beautiful Napier began to spring up.

It would be impossible in any adequate fashion to name and to characterise the hosts of people who have made worthy contributions in the interests of our town.

I should like to do it, but must abstain being fearful lest I should forget men and women who have well earned a place in any record of names. Suffice it to say that we are grateful to the men and to the women who made the men for their service and sacrifice in the interests of the common weal.

In another place due appreciation will be made of the "Main" (now "Central") School. I knew and esteemed Mr. A. B. Thompson, the first headmaster and also Mr. Morgan, who was clothed with zeal as far as his work was concerned.

For many years I was associated with my dear friend Mr. James Hislop, both as a parent and as one of those who instituted Bible lessons in the school. From him the Ministers received constant encouragement and support and from the boys and girls nothing but the utmost courtesy and attention, so that I was in the habit of saying that there were no finer children than the pupils of the Central School.

May God speed those who teach to-day in the school and make this season of Jubilee a time of rejoicing and inspiration. May they and all of us take pride in declaring "We are citizens of no mean city."

School Staff and Pupils, 1939

STANDARD 4 (MISS G. G. CORBETT).

Boys. Angus, Quentin Blackwell, Stanley Brabet, Eugene Briasco, George Coddington, Russell Cross, Ian Ennor, Frank Gordon, Colin Lewis, Evan McKenzie, John Mist, William Monrad, Graham Pegram, John Templeton, Colin Willis, William

Girls. Anderson, Joan Bishop, Shirley Blake, Cara Burgess, Pauline Colbert, Noeline Dunn, Patricia Hannah, Ngaire Hamtom, Lolita Hansen, Dawn Harris, Audrey Hay, Margaret Johnson, Ngaire Jorgensen, Joyce King, Audrey Larsen, Joyce

le Geyt, Betty Mansfield, Patricia McKenzie, Evelyn Morton, Joy Newman, Hilary Ogden, Olive Rhodes, Sylvia Scarrott, Betty Scheele, Rae Sherbrooke, Mary Sanders, Vivien Stewart, Marjorie Sutherland, Shirley Taylor, Margaret Wilson, Maire

STANDARD 4 (MR. H. V. PHILLIPS).

Boys. Dinwiddie, Peter Durey, Fred Durey, Ronald Ertel, Brian Exeter, Donald Franklin, Douglas Hitchman, Bruce Pink, Laurence

Price, Derek Ralph, Frank Welch, Fred

Girls. Fisher, Zoe Gordon, Helen Haycock, Rosina Lockwood, Sylvia

McCusker, Margery Mann, Jean Martin, Ruth Pratt. Gladys Sanders, Thelma Sigglekow, Elizabeth Spence, Novelle

STANDARD 3 (MR. H. V. PHILLIPS).

Boys. Campbell, Alex. Cornish, Brian Dagg, John Gunson, Robert Larsen, Alick Leddra, Pete Lloyd, John McKay, James

Lynam, Leo Marshall, Dennis Smith, John Werren, Douglas Wilson, Joseph Woodhouse, Clifton Logan, Peter

Bate, Mary

Daly, Dorreen Denholm, Janet Frame, Colleen Graham, Maisie Husheer, Diane Kavanagh, Dorothy Newman, Pamela Smale, Marjorie

STANDARD 3 (MR. D. EDWARDS),

Boys. Chubin, John Cresswell, Neville Dagg, Albert Francis, William Goddard, Gray Harte, Jack Henry, Clifford Hill, David Hill, Noel Lewis, Graeme Lewis, Ross McKay, Colin Melhuish, Hugh Murray, Joseph

Simmers, Don Stewart, Colin Titter, Charles Wilson, James

Girls. Bruce, Barbara Baker, Shirley Cane, Julie Codlin, Nina Daly, Astrid Dempsey, Ngaire Ferguson, Nancy Flutey, Jessie Hamlin, Mary

Hawkins, Ngaire Kennedy, Thelma King, Alison le Geyt, Peggy Marshall, Marion Northe, Jennifer Ralph, Joy Stokes, Audrey Thomson, Kathleen Walker, Christine Walter, Nancy Wetherall, Dorothy Wickens, Jean

STANDARD 2 (MISS D. CARRUTHERS).

Boys. Batt, Baden Bilby, Noel Coddington, Ian Colbert, Alan Duggan, Ray Hildred, Ken McArthur, Ian McCusker, David McKendrick, Maurice Moore, Peter Stewart, Ivan

Thompson, Robert Wilson, Robert

Girls. Clark, Lena Gray, Vivienne Dawson, Hazel Downes, Frances Duggan, Melva Evans, Myra Gunn, Audrey Grant, Janet

Husheer, Ingrid le Geyt, Pattie Lockwood, Beulah McFedries, Helen McKay, Alice Pollitt, Doreen Pollock, Patricia Simpson, Beverley Simpson, Heather Webster, Carinne

STANDARD 2 (MISS J. APPERLEY).

Boys. Angove, Herbert Atkinson, Derek Baker, Ronald Bryan, Robert Creagh, Benjamin Dempsey, Ronald Driver, Donald Dunn, Ross Kerr, John Larsen, Keith

McGregor, Norman McKay, George McKenzie, Murray Monzari, Thomas Pattison, Maurice Pewhairangi, Jerry

Girls. Bowland, Merrie Ferguson, Margaret Hall, Betty

Harland, Raema Harris, Marian McKenzie, Margaret Mansfield, Una Martin, Margaret Minett, Shirley Moody, Frances Murray, Jeanette Stinson, Constance Winstone, Rosemary Splitt, Noeline

STANDARD 1 (MISS M. BAILEY).

Boys. Atherfold, Douglas Beale, Athol Bothwell, Lowry Brown, Peter Ferguson, Barry Foster, John Frame, Bernard Gordon, Charles Gordon, John Grant, John Gregg, Barry Hill, John Kenworthy, Robert Kirk, Loxley Lancaster, Lawrence Bain, Beverley

May, Michael

Newton, Keith Oliver, Kevin Olphert, Derek Peck, Garth Pope, Maurice Prater, Barrie Rogers, Neil Spackman, Michael Spence, John Stokes, Roy Trenwith, Barry Weingott, Lionel Wright, Geoffrey

Girls. Burton, Rangi

Cresswell, Betty Davey, Sonia Durie, Mairi Ireland, Margot Lowndes, June Lynam, Shirley Marsh, Kathleen Sherbrooke, Barbara Skelton, Marie Springfield, Peggy Stinson, Evelyn Stitson, Joy Reid, Valerie Taylor, Nancy Tremain, Ngaire Marshall, Lorna

PRIMER 4 (MISS M. WILSON). Evans, Ian

Boys. Clark, John Carson, Don Codlin, Stanley Douglas, Lindsay Eames, Hubert Greene, Rodney Ireland, John Thompson, Eric Ashton. Seaton Gordon, Graham Gordon, Graham Hamilton, Walter Johnson, Ronald

Turville, Peter Wylie, Donald Presland, John Heares, Peter Smith, Eric Girls. Doak, Margaret Fulford, Hazel Harrowfield, Ruth Martin, Doretta Murrow, Lula Nicholson, Joan

Boland, Jill Grant, Valerie Gurr, Marie Gunn, Barbara Gordon, Doreen Howell, Jean Reid, Hazel Simmons, Lily Titter, Cynthia Smith, Pauline Long, Dorothy Brown, Ray Graig, Averill Lockwood, Shirley

Atherfold, Margaret

Smith, Margaret Graham, June PRIMER 3 (MISS E. FLEMING).

Boys. Angove, Neil Bond, David Boyland, Desmond Bryan, Philip Burkitt, Samuel Coddington, Graham Craig, Frances Donghi, Keith Duley, Ralph Graham, Fred Hamlin, Donald Holt, Robert Jones, Ronald King, David

Marsh, Eric Meechan, John Melhuish, John Moody, Richard Neilson, James Nelson, Pat Rogers, Dawson Sanders, Fred Simpson, Robert Springfield, Peter Sinclair, John Thomson, James

Girls. Anderson, Margaret

Batt, Pamela Burton, Lucy Dickson, Given Garnham, Marion Hadley, Valerie Hildred, Vonda Houseman, Mavis Long, Maureen Martin, Margaret Olliver, Colleen Shaw, Diane Smith, Connie Smith, Maureen Sauter, Elizabeth Tihema, Olga

PRIMER 1 (MISS E. H. M. BURNS).

Boys. Abbott, Colin Abbott, Comi Boyland, Kenneth Boyland, Kenneth Bartlett-Wright, Brett Bain, Ian Breen, Barrie Cane, John Lowndes, Alan Meachan, James Monrad, David Neilson, Brian Northe, Barrie Cording, Leslie Curry, Desmond Curry, Desmond Dempsey, Peter Duggan, Denis Fletcher, William Gregory, Peter Gunson, John Heiford, Brian Howell, George

Husheer, John

Holt, Alan Lancaster, Arthur Springfield, Peter Smith, Thomas Vannan, Ronald Willis, Ian Yates, Kenneth

Girls. Boland, Jacqueline Burton, Sarah Boyd, Gwenda

Creagh, Barbara Driver, Janette Deere, Patricia Gordon, Phyllis Holder, Marie Johnson, Nancy Laing, Sunny Murrow, Fay Rogers, Ian Simmers, Jean Wilson, Ruth White, Jennifer Whyte, Elizabeth Wilson, Valerie Williams, Ann Walter, Rosemary



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