

HASTINGS THEATRES

NEWS SPECIAL... MATINEE At 2 p.m. COSY EVENING At 7.45 p.m. "The SHOWDOWN"... "THOSE WERE THE DAYS"

Cosy "HOPALONG CASSIDY" ADVENTURE "Showdown" With "Those Were The Days"

NAPIER THEATRES MAYFAIR "DOUBLE ALIBI" FINE MYSTERY STORY "THE LONE WOLF MEETS A LADY"

Mayfair "DOUBLE ALIBI" FINE MYSTERY STORY With "The Lone Wolf Meets A Lady"

FINALLY FINALLY FINALLY FINALLY TO-DAY AND TO-NIGHT... ELECTRIC SPEEDWAY

STATE THEATRE HASTINGS LEADING THEATRE (Amalgamated Theatres Ltd.) "THE GRAPES OF WRATH" TYRONE POWER • DOROTHY LAMOUR

State TYRONE POWER AND DOROTHY LAMOUR "THE GRAPES OF WRATH" by JOHN STEINBECK

State THE GRAPES OF WRATH by JOHN STEINBECK HENRY FONDA, JANE DARWELL, JOHN CARRADINE

State FEARLESS NOVEL ON THE SCREEN "The Grapes Of Wrath" A Human Drama

Consider Your Neighbours' Needs Unload Railway Wagons Quickly! PINE VALLEY POULTRY FARM

Regent "THE OLD MAID" BETTE DAVIS and MIRIAM HOPKINS "THE OLD MAID"

Regent "THE OLD MAID" IS FINE DRAMA Bette Davis And Miriam Hopkins Together

Regent "THE GHOST BREAKERS" LAUGHTER TOPS EVERY THRILL! DROP IN RATES RECORDED

Regent "THE GHOST BREAKERS" NEVER BEFORE HAS THERE BEEN SUCH FUN IN ANY THEATRE!

FARM and STATION CARRYING EXPERIENCED DRIVERS—UP-TO-DATE PLANT WILLIAMS & CREAGH LTD.

Municipal SONJA HENIE in "MY LUCKY STAR" "INSIDE STORY"

Municipal "INSIDE STORY" MICHAEL WHALEN — JEAN ROGERS

Market Sale Prices At Hastings Yesterday BIG POULTRY ENTRY IN DEMAND

Market Sale Prices At Hastings Yesterday Messrs Harvey, Fulton and Hill report that at their usual weekly market sale...

Regent MYSTERY, COMEDY AND THRILLS Bob Hope in "The Ghost Breakers"

Municipal SONJA HENIE in "MY LUCKY STAR" With Bright Mystery, "Inside Story"

PRESENTATION TO TWO SOLDIERS "Daily Mail" Special Service. TAKAPUA

H.B. Farmers' Ltd. Very few grown bullocks were on offer and the yarding consisted of mostly female cattle...

H.B. Farmers' Co-op. Assn. Ltd. The Hawke's Bay Farmers' Co-op. Assn. Ltd. report on Thursday's

READERS—PLEASE NOTE! We can arrange for the "Dicky Mail" to be delivered to your sick friend in any hospital (public or private) or nursing home in Hawke's Bay for an period—Phone 365, Hastings; 2432, Napier; or 363, Wairoa.

Gift Evening At Hastings

COMING MARRIAGE

Miss B. McKeegan Entertained

GAMES ENJOYED

A happy evening was spent on Thursday at a party given by Miss Nola Taylor...

The evening was spent with games and competitions, and two enjoyable vocal items were given by the Misses Lorna McKeegan and Joy McInnes.

After supper, Miss McKeegan opened her many parcels, assisted by her sisters, who are to be her bridesmaids...

MOTHERS' UNION MEETS AT OTANE

The October meeting of the Otane Mothers' Union was held on Thursday afternoon, the church service being conducted by the vicar, the Rev. R. T. Hall.

After routine business had been dealt with members rolled bandages which will be sent to the Melanesian mission field.

Hostesses for the afternoon were Mesdames Spargo (2), and Ashby.

HEADACHE BACKACHE SCIATICA LUMBAGO VANISH UNDER CHIROPRACTIC TREATMENT

FREE CONSULTATION Arrange to see S. L. LUXFORD D.C. Ph.C. (U.S.A.)

FIRST WITH THE LATEST! Join Our Progressive and Modern Library to Get the Latest Novels.

OXFORD BOOK CLUB NAPIER HASTINGS

Five o'Clock Gossip

Mrs G. Freeman, Upland Road, Remuera, who has been spending a holiday in Napier, has returned home.

Mr and Mrs C. J. Pugsley, Wellington, are visiting Napier.

Mrs G. Bigger and Miss Pam Bigger are Wellington visitors to Napier.

Miss N. Cladwell, Palmerston North, is staying in Napier.

Mr and Mrs Vivian Fall are Taupo visitors to Napier.

Mr and Mrs M. Morrison, Nuhaka, are at present in Napier.

Mr and Mrs A. V. Galloway, Woodville, are spending a few days in Napier.

Mr and Mrs J. G. Nolan are Gisborne visitors to Napier.

Mrs R. Hendry and Miss M. Hendry, Wellington, are staying in Napier.

Mr and Mrs W. B. Nicoll, Havelock North, are spending a holiday in Rotoura. They are accompanied by Mrs E. A. Tanner, Wellington.

Miss N. Parker, Cook Street, Gisborne, is the guest of Mrs H. H. Wylie, Napier.

Mrs H. E. Dodd, Harris Street, Gisborne, is visiting her son and daughter-in-law, Mr and Mrs L. E. Dodd, Waipukurau.

Miss Patty Grigg, Meadowbank, Blenheim, is the guest of Miss Sheila Macintyre, Turamoe, Hastings.

Miss Hilda Golly, who has just spent a fortnight with her parents, Mr and Mrs W. Golly, Makotuku, has returned to Wellington.

She was accompanied by her mother, who will stay for a few days in the city.

Miss Mary Luscombe has returned to Wellington from Ormondville, after a visit to her parents, Mr and Mrs G. F. Luscombe.

Mr and Mrs L. V. Brooks, Ormondville, accompanied by their little daughter, have been spending a few days in Napier.

Miss Jean Murch, Pahiataua, has been spending a week in Ormondville as the guest of her fiancée's parents, Mr and Mrs T. Harvey.

Mrs J. Cooper, Grant Street, Dannevirke, is staying with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr and Mrs Russell Chambers, Kopanga, Havelock North, for the Woodford House Fete and Herewere Athletic Sports.

Tailored shantung linen sports frocks in blue, green, gold and natural, 79/6. Tailored worsted flannel costumes in air force blue, petrol, grey and regimental blue 69/6.

Knee length, white sharkskin tennis frocks, with new ballerina skirts 39/6. Summer coats in all shades, styles, definitely new and becoming, priced from 69/6.

Miss Audrey Fenwick who was successful in the recent examination of the Royal Schools of Music in Hastings was wrongly shown in the official results as a pupil of Iona College instead of Woodford House.

Recipes for the Enterprising Housewife

The Gooseberry Season Is Here Again: Fill Up the Preserve Cupboard

BOTTLED GOOSEBERRIES

Light your oven at a very low heat (gas stove No. 1). Scald all jars, rings, and glass tops in boiling water. The jars must be new.

GOOSEBERRY FOOL

Take 1lb. green gooseberries, 4ozs. sugar, 1 pint water, 1 pint milk, 1oz. custard powder.

GOOSEBERRY JAM

Take 4lbs. gooseberries, 2 pints water, 4 to 5lbs. sugar, 1oz. ground cinnamon and 1 teaspoonful ground cloves, 1 pint malt vinegar.

SPICED GOOSEBERRIES

Take 3 quarts gooseberries, 4lbs. sugar, 2 teaspoonfuls each of ground cinnamon and allspice, 1 teaspoonful ground cloves, 1 pint malt vinegar.

PROMISING MODERN CAREER

EMBROIDERY BECOMES A FAVOURITE

Queen Mary was a pioneer, some years ago, of the embroidery and tapestry work revival among women.

GOOSEBERRY MERINGUE

Take some good short pastry, gooseberries, sugar, egg whites, custard.

GOOSEBERRY SAUCE

Take 2 breakfast cupfuls green gooseberries, 1 breakfast cupful cold water, 1 tablespoonful butter, 1 tablespoonful castor sugar, pepper, salt and nutmeg.

GOOSEBERRY SNOW

Take 7 dessertspoonfuls sugar, 3 gill water, 1oz. butter, 2 pints gooseberries, 2 eggs, angelica.

WOODFORD FETE TO-DAY

At last the long anticipated day is here for to-day is the day of the Grand Garden Fete at Woodford House, Havelock North, an occasion so eagerly anticipated by people all over the district.

ALWAYS HAVE A SMILE!

Its Value Can Never Be Measured

It costs nothing, but creates much. It enriches those who receive, without impoverishing those who give.

Attention! Hats On!

GOOSEBERRY MERINGUE

Take some good short pastry, gooseberries, sugar, egg whites, custard.

GOOSEBERRY ROLL

Take 3ozs. butter, 6ozs. flour, pinch of salt, 1 teaspoonful baking powder, 1 teaspoonful sugar, 1 egg, a little milk, 1lb. gooseberries, sugar, nutmeg.

GREEN GOOSEBERRY KETCHUP

Take 2 quarts green gooseberries, 3lbs. sugar, 1 pint white vinegar, 2 teaspoonfuls ground cinnamon, 3 level teaspoonfuls allspice, 1 teaspoonful ground cloves, 1 teaspoonful salt.

GOOSEBERRY CHUTNEY

Take 3lbs. green gooseberries, 2lbs. raisins, 2lbs. onions, 1oz. ground ginger, 1 teaspoonful cayenne pepper, 2 tablespoonfuls salt, 1 quart vinegar, 1lb. sugar.

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WOODFORD FETE TO-DAY

This chance of a wonderful outing on the Havelock hills, and an opportunity to view the beautiful school grounds, while at the same time making purchases at the numerous stalls to help swell the funds for the Navy and the local Red Cross, is one that everyone will wish to make the most of.

WOODFORD FETE TO-DAY

The Hastings Citizens' Band have offered their services for the afternoon and pupils will give a display of mass drill. Stalls will be for fresh country produce and meat, cakes, sweets, work, seedlings and flowers all with tempting wares.

WOODFORD FETE TO-DAY

Welcome to the Woodford Fete, everyone! Come and buy your Christmas gifts.

WOODFORD FETE TO-DAY

Stalls for meat and produce, sweets, cakes, babies' and children's wear, Christmas gifts, etc.

X Sew For Economy X CHOOSE YOUR FABRICS FROM OUR ENDLESS SELECTION OF FASHION-RIGHT COTTONS and SILKS

FIGURED SILKS New colours and designs in a great selection of Florals, Stripes, Monotone and Fancy designs. Crepe weaves, Marocaans and Sheers. 36 inches wide. Priced at 2/11, 3/6, 4/11, 5/11 yd.

PLAIN SILKS We have extensive stocks of Plain Silks for Afternoon Frocks, Coats, and Ensembles. These include Satin-backed Sheers, Jubilee Cord, Bagatelle Cloth, Avanti Crepe, Corded Crepon. With de-lustred finish. Shades of Lake-Green, Red Earth, Spring Wine, Olympia Blue, Pilot Blue, Fairway Green, Java Coffee, Navy and Black. Price range 4/11, 5/11 to 12/6 yd.

EXCLUSIVE ROBE LENGTHS British productions. In Pure Silks, Crepe de Chenes, Sheer Crests, Taffeta Satins, Printed Gauffe. Newest designs and colourings. In Stripes and Florals. For day or evening wear. Priced from 6/11 yd.

SUNANAIR A Suncraft fabric in a corded weave with de-lustred finish. Crease-resisting and fully shrunken. Fast washing colours. Shades of Gold, Surf Blue, Caprice, Coral-Melon, Dusky Rose, Spring Wine and Black. Priced at 4/11 yd.

TOOTALS' LYSTAV Famous Wishing Art. Silk, with crease-resisting finish. In a range of choice plain shades, also Navy/White figured designs; 36 inches wide. Priced at 4/6 yd.

FIGURED CAMBRICS 36-inch Printed Cambrics for Beach Wear, House Coats, and Play Suits. In smart Bayadere and Floral designs. Priced at 2/11 yd.

BEACHWEAR COTTONS Tootal's 'Luxora' and Ferguson's 'Henley' Fabric. In a selection of smart designs and shades, including Navy/White; 36 inches wide. Guaranteed fast colours. Priced at 3/11 yd.

SUMMER BREEZE Guaranteed Washing Fabric for ladies' or children's wear. In Florals, Spots, and Bayadere designs. Light and dark shades; 36-inch. Priced at 2/7 yd.

FERGOTEX Ferguson's Guaranteed Near-Linen Fabric, in a lovely range of small and medium designs. Colours fast to washing; 36 inches wide. Priced at 2/11 yd.

X BAIRD'S P.O. Box 6 HASTINGS X

Jolly Dance At Fernhill MANY PEOPLE PRESENT Sergeant Vivian Hill Guest Of Honour PRESENTATION MADE

RESTYLING - your FUR COAT ALL FUR REPAIRS BRING TO US. ZALAS ★ ZALAS THE PREMIER FURRIERS OF HAWKE'S BAY HASTINGS

A most enjoyable dance was held at Fernhill in honour of Sergeant Vivian Hill. The local residents were present in large numbers and many visitors were there to help make the event a success.



A RECIPE THAT IS MANY CENTURIES OLD Gorgonzola Cheese

FOR PERFECT TAILORING TRY HAYS AGAIN

Gorgonzola cheese derives its name from the small town Gorgonzola in Italy, although no cheese is actually made there. The link with the town is through the fact that many centuries ago the recipe and method of manufacture were discovered there.

SEE OUR NEW ARRIVAL OF LIGHT COATS in Stroller Grey-Creme-Powder Blue & Lavender PRICES FROM 69/6

EVERYONE WELCOME! Help the Navy and the Red Cross! Woodford House Fete HAVELOCK NORTH TO-DAY! TO-DAY! NOVEMBER 2, from 1.30 p.m.

REMEMBER! A SMALL DEPOSIT SECURES ANY GARMENT J. HAYS & CO. LTD. Hawke's Bay's Leading Furriers, Coat and Costumes Specialists

Advertisement for LUX soap featuring a woman in a swimsuit and the slogan 'Cleanliness is next to Loveliness...'.

Advertisement for hats featuring two women wearing different styles of hats.

Advertisement for Gill & Fenton Limited, FURNISHERS Market St. Hastings.

SUDAN AS A STRATEGIC CENTRE FOR CAMPAIGNS

Italy's Main Problem Is To Undermine British Power Along The Nile

Although each month of war should tend to weaken the position of Italy's isolated East African possessions, the new Italian Ethiopia threatens Britain's main line of African communications.

The chief area of contact is the vast territory of Anglo-Egyptian Sudan, as big as British India, which separates Egypt from the British colonies of Uganda and Kenya.

The Nile, on its way from the lakes to the sea, flows through the Sudan from south to north, and it is an important line of military and air communications. To the west is a long frontier with French Equatorial Africa, and short boundaries with the Belgian Congo and hostile Italian Libya. To the east are the hostile Italian territories of Eritrea and Ethiopia. On the short Sudanese coast is the Red Sea outlet at Port Sudan, where reinforcements and supplies can be landed.

Although situated between Libya and Ethiopia, the Sudan also has the advantage that it can be reinforced from Egypt in the north and from Kenya in the south.

The Sudan is British only in so far as Britain is one of the partners in this Anglo-Egyptian Condominium, a hybrid form of government in which the rights of two sovereign states are merged, writes Major E. W. Polson Newman in the "Christian Science Monitor."

The only other example of this in the world was the Anglo-French Condominium in the New Hebrides group of islands in the Southern Pacific.

At the Governor-General's Palace at Khartoum and on all Government buildings, the British and Egyptian flags are flown side by side. Legally, Great Britain and Egypt are equal partners, but practically the chief responsibility falls on British shoulders. This is especially the case in time of war.

Importance to Egypt
Although it is only in the north that the country resembles Egypt in its desert appearance, the whole Sudan is of great strategic importance to Egypt's security.

South of Khartoum, at both sides of the junction of the Blue and White Niles, the country opens out into sandy plains with scrub vegetation suitable for flocks and herds. To the east are the mountains of Ethiopia, where the Italians have built a remarkable network of tarmac roads; to the west is the desert of French Equatorial Africa. Farther south, conditions become subtropical, vegetation becomes denser, and the country is less suited to open warfare. But, as soil takes the place of sand, cattle are available for supplying the army with meat.

The mass of the population (about 6,000,000) consists of natives of different races, religions, languages, and customs, living in districts differing greatly from one another. Roughly speaking, the Northern Sudan is Moslem Arab, the Central Sudan is partly Moslem Arab and partly negro; while the Southern Sudan is inhabited by negro Negro tribes. With Islam on Britain's side, the Moslems have more interest in the war than the less civilised pagan tribes, although some of the latter are good fighters.

The Suez Canal
It is supremely important to British war interests that the Suez Canal route should be safeguarded. In the direct sense, Britain does this by insuring the independence of Egypt, and by giving her naval and military protection to the Canal. In the indirect sense, it is of vital importance to Egypt, which contains the Canal, that her southern frontier should be protected by the defence of the Sudan, and that nothing should interfere with the water supply of the Nile. Hence, much British capital is sunk in Sudan development, and much has been done to increase the supply of water for Egypt. While these matters indirectly affect sea communications, a new interest has been introduced by the opening up of the South African air route along the Nile, on which aircraft actually alight.

The Vital River
As a means of military communications, as well as a source of water supply, the Nile is the main strategic feature of the country. The main stream and White Nile are navigable throughout the year the whole length of the Sudan, except between Khartoum and the Egyptian frontier at Wadi Halfa, where the railway is used to avoid the cataracts. The dams and barrages have locks, and in some cases navigation canals. As the troops in the Sudan rely on Egypt for much material and supplies, it is important that the main stream of the Nile and the railway to Egypt should remain intact.

The Blue Nile, which rises in Italian territory near Lake Tana, is navigable from Rosaries to Suki from June to September; and the deep ravines through which it flows in Ethiopia make it impossible for the Italians to interfere with the supply of water.

Railway System
The Sudan railways serve only a small part of the country, but they connect up the more important strategic centres with Khartoum, Port Sudan, and Egypt. The roads are little more than tracks passed over by light motor vehicles in fine weather, with bridges built over ravines. Those leading to the Ethiopian frontier often change their courses from one season to another.

Aviation has greatly increased the importance of the Sudan; and, when war came, Khartoum had become a pivot of air services running to all four points of the compass, besides being a centre of railway and river communications. Now, the flat, open country provides good aerodromes, while the Nile affords alighting country provides good aerodromes. The Sudan is, therefore, an important factor in the British blockade of Italian East Africa.

If the Italians really decide to attack from Libya in the end, they will presumably follow the caravan route via Aujila and the Kufra Oasis; and advance through Bir-en-Natrun on centres of the Northern Sudan such as Wadi Halfa and Dongola. But the desert between the coastal oases of Libya and the Nile in the Sudan is practically a "no-man's-land" for 1000 miles, and the few watering places are hundreds of miles apart. Owing to the difficulties of transporting water and supplies, an Italian advance from this direction does not appear probable.

From Italian East Africa, on the other hand, there are four feasible lines of advance: (1) From Biscia (terminus of the Massawa-Asmara

SMOKE INDICATORS PREFERRED

WINDSOCKS OUT OF DATE

PILOT'S ADVICE

Sequel To Mascot Accident

After a "plane accident in which a man's leg was broken at Mascot aerodrome, civil pilots condemned a wind-indicator on a 15ft. steel pole. They said the windsock and its mounting were an "obsolete and unnecessary obstruction."

"This is the second collision with it in 12 months," a pilot said. "Pilots have wanted it shifted for a long time."

"All modern aerodromes overseas are equipped with smoke wind-indicators."

In a smoke wind-indicator, drops of oil fall on a submerged electric hot-plate, which releases a constant trail of fine smoke.

To erect one at Mascot would cost about £65, an expert said. A Gipsy Moth was making a gliding approach to land when it collided with the pole, somersaulted, and crashed nose first into the boundary fence.

In addition to a broken leg, the Chief Instructor of the Royal Aero Club of New South Wales (Mr. Howard Morris) suffered concussion and abrasions to the face and head. His pupil, Mr. Stanley Holt, Orchard Street, Taralga, who escaped with minor lacerations and a fractured nose, splintered wood, and torn fabric.

Taxiing at Mascot, a Moth training plane collided with a roller. The propeller and the leading-edge of one wing were damaged.

Long Search For Freedom

DIPLOMAT'S FLIGHT Driven Across Europe By Nazis

NOW IN AUSTRALIA

After a nightmare flight across Europe and Siberia, Dr E. Parnes, once a member of the Polish diplomatic service, has arrived in Sydney with his wife. "In this country we know we will find the freedom that Hitler has taken from so many in Europe," he said in an interview with the "Sydney Morning Herald."

Dr Parnes was in the Polish diplomatic service for 20 years. When he retired he became European correspondent of a Warsaw newspaper, and was in Vienna when Hitler invaded Austria. Members of the Hitler Youth Movement arrested his wife, and for days he did not know where she was. At last the Polish Minister for Foreign Affairs secured her release. Her arrest was a revenge for his articles against Hitlerism.

Escape to Budapest
"For my newspaper, I then went to Prague, and we escaped from there to Budapest when the Nazis invaded yet another nation," said Dr Parnes. "From Budapest I returned to Warsaw, and I was there when the bombs rained on it from swarms of German planes. I was chief of the Press staff then, and had to leave the capital with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in a dash by special train for the Rumanian frontier."

"Eighty times in 24 hours we were bombed. The carriages were riddled with machine-gun bullets. Wounded men were all around us. At last my wife insisted on leaving the train. For a time we waited in a village. One morning we awakened to see the Red Army swarming through the village. We were in the part of Poland occupied by Russia."

"For eight months we avoided detection as we tried to get across the

DOG TRAVELLED BY HIMSELF

Coursing Competition PARCEL AROUND NECK

Membership Cards

A trustful owner, who sent his greyhound unaccompanied in a train from Thirroul to the coursing meeting at Rooty Hiss, New South Wales, was unrewarded for his enterprise; the dog was beaten in its course.

Another owner arriving by the train saw the unaccompanied greyhound with a label attached to his collar. He took the dog to the coursing ground. Officials found a small parcel tied to the dog, and inside this was the membership card of Mr. W. S. Hamilton, of Port Kembla, with the racing collar and registration certificate for Air Hope, engaged in the Greyhound Recorder Maiden Puppy Stake.

The officials assumed that the owner was unable to attend the coursing ground, and had consigned the dog unattended. The dog was placed in the kennels until the time for his course. Air Hope was easily beaten by Silver Robin.

After the course the dog was taken to the station and re-directed to Thirroul.

frontier. At last the American Embassy in Moscow obtained permission for me to leave Poland to go to New York, where I have a daughter. But I found that I could not get to America by the ordinary way through Italy and Genoa, because now Italy was at war with England.

"We were forced to go through Siberia to Yokohama, and when we got there I was told that the American visa I had was now invalid. I managed to get permission to come to Australia, where I have a daughter in Melbourne, and there we hope to make our new home."

Dr Parnes speaks 14 languages fluently.

KEROSENE MIXED IN PETROL

ALLEGATION BY SYDNEY MOTORISTS

CONTROL WANTED

Simple Test Gives Away Offence

Petrol adulterated with kerosene is being sold from some Sydney garage pumps, according to allegations made by motorists to motoring organisations.

"There may be unscrupulous retailers who are mixing kerosene with the petrol they sell," said the general secretary of the Service Station Association (Mr. C. A. Gregory), who urged that the Government should take steps to control quality as well as quantity of petrol.

The standard of petrol should be specified and regular samples should be tested to ensure that the required standard was being maintained.

"At present there is no specific law against adulteration of petrol such as there is against adulteration of milk and food," he added.

"There is such a law in England, and recently a heavy fine was imposed on a man who mixed kerosene with petrol he sold.

Simple Test
"Apart from smell, a useful test to tell whether petrol has been adulterated with kerosene is to place a few drops in the palm of the hand and rub. Petrol evaporates, but with kerosene a greasiness remains."

MONEY FROM JENOLAN CAVES

A clearance of coins thrown into pools at Jenolan Caves, New South Wales, by visitors since May last has resulted in £53 being recovered. It has been divided between hospitals and ambulances at Bathurst, Lithgow and Katoomba.

This Week's News In Retrospect

Greece Caught In The Web Of Totalitarian Scheming

(Written for the "Daily Mail")

Although recent Italian moves directed towards Greece had given an inkling of the possibility of actual attack, it was nevertheless unpredictable that the denouement would be so swift and ruthless and that a bare three hours' notice would be given by Italy to the Greeks to choose between the alternatives of accepting impossible demands or of defending themselves.

The Greeks, because of the changes wrought by the passing of the centuries, may not have the same qualities as those which characterised the Hellenes in the glorious days of the City States, but it will be to their everlasting credit that they found the three hours sufficient for the declaration of a determination to fight to the death in defence of their culture.

It became evident on Monday that Mussolini had been well schooled in Nazi practices. An earlier diplomatic intrigue against Greece by the Italians had been allowed to die down, but suddenly, and with no pretence at warning, the Roman and the German eagles flew together in formation and Greece, in the now familiar Axis fashion, was roused in the early hours of the morning and given three hours in which to surrender important strategic points or do battle for them.

The Greek Prime Minister, General Metaxas, without hesitation expressed his opinion that the ultimatum amounted to a declaration of war.

The Italian troops had been held in readiness. They immediately attacked the Greek frontier from Albania. King George of Greece called upon his people to resist and at the same time, under the terms of the British guarantee, asked for assistance from Great Britain. Later news indicates that that request has not been in vain.

Details are even yet confused. It has been reported and then denied in each case that British troops have landed in Crete and in Corfu.

New Foreign Minister

The resignation of the French Foreign Minister (M. Baudouin), who has been replaced by M. Laval, has had an important effect upon the week's news. Just as the change was made, Hitler went to Florence to have a chat with Mussolini and M. Laval expounded to the French people the terms of a new agreement with Germany. As published on Thursday, the terms of the suggested new agreement as enunciated by M. Laval are drastic in making it his business to attempt to persuade the Vichy men to accept them.

It is almost inconceivable that the Foreign Minister of a country could endeavour to persuade his people to stand by quiescent while the burglar steals the silver. At any rate it will be noted at once that he has not gone to the length of handing over the French Navy for German use.

Short that, he has done everything else. One wonders what M. Laval is getting out of all this, and wonders still more what the attitude of the browbeaten French people will be. There is no manner of doubt about de Gaulle's men; but will the others meekly put their hands up while they are stripped of all their most passionately held possessions?

It is characteristic of the Italians that they did not try very hard on Monday in order to give the Greeks a chance to surrender, but it is obvious that the go of the Italians is Salonika, and equally obvious that they get there only if they fight their way.

Let it be remembered that the British Navy has some of her latest George V class ships in the eastern Mediterranean and that the message sent by the British Prime Minister promising immediate aid to Greece is no mere form of words. It is not likely that there will be any repetition of the easy "conquests" such as happened in the Low Countries or even that Italy will have an easier task than Russia had in Finland.

It should be remembered also that while Greece has made no direct appeal to Turkey, Turkey has nevertheless declared in effect that she would look after her own interests if Greece were attacked. And Russia, on the side-line, is pursuing her enigmatic tactics of waiting to see which way the game goes, and must be taken into Italy's reckoning.

Reports are Confused

Reports of the actual fighting have been confused during the week. The Italians seem to be attempting a drive south-east from the northern extremity of the Greek frontier towards Salonika, and while the Greeks say that they are holding their ground, the Italians deny this. The reports of a revolt in Albania continue to be both consistent and insistent.

Germany is not inactive, and may try something via Bulgaria; Yugoslavia is clinging to neutrality. The British Fleet Air Arm, as the first really authentic contribution to the argument, has successfully bombed an important Italian air base in the Dodecanese Islands. Finally, if Bulgaria comes in against Greece, Turkey will be forced to take up arms in her own defence.

It would seem that, unless in the event of a quick Greek collapse, Italy has made a cardinal strategic blunder. Turkey has been brought to the alert and the way has been opened at the mouth of the Adriatic for decisive British action.

Mussolini has copied Nazi methods, but it is doubtful if he can apply them without the direct help of his master. Hitler may have something to say—or will at least think a good deal—if Italy fails in her Greek exploit. Italy, of her own initiative, would never have dared to take such action. Once more she has revealed herself as the weakening leaning against a stronger Power.

America, too, is looking well after the question of sabotage in her side, and while that vast pool of resources remains available the British people can fight on in their chosen way.—A.D.M.

Terms Imposed on Vichy

Early in the week it was reported that Hitler was using all his endeavour to impose terms on Vichy, and at one time it was said that a treaty had actually been signed. Almost simultaneously we were told that Hitler was pursuing his commercial traveller's tour of Europe looking for new customers and bigger business. His peregrinations took him as far as Spain, where he saw Franco. He went back to Germany with the veil of mystery still wrapped about him. No one as yet knows just what happened in Spain, but it was shrewdly guessed that "peace" France and war in Spain" is a good summary of the Fuhrer's aims.

Sluicers' Discovery In Victoria

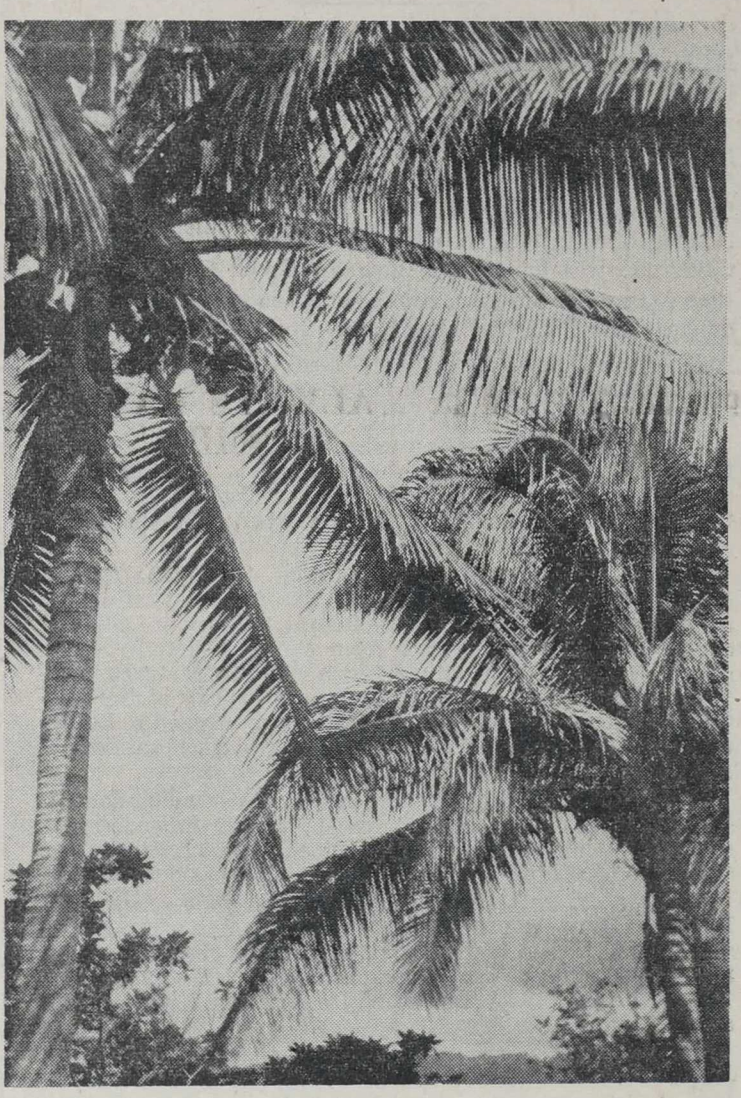
A 4oz. nugget of gold, worth nearly £500, was unearthed by Mr. A. N. Powell and party within a few yards of the main road at Egans-town, Victoria, recently.

The nugget was found in an area which was famous for nuggets in the years that followed the opening of the field.

It was set in quartz, the whole weighing 92oz, and from the quartz that has been chipped away another 6oz. are expected to be recovered, bringing the find to 50oz.

The party has been working in the area for the last two years, and winning small quantities of gold regularly. They are using a hydraulic sluice.

ECHOES OF WAR IN PACIFIC ISLANDS



EVEN THE SOUTH SEA ISLANDS ARE NOT IMMUNE FROM THE EFFECTS OF WAR.—The tower view shows the stately New Government Buildings in Suva, the capital of the British Colony of Fiji. One of the most important ports on the trade route from New Zealand to Canada and the United States, Suva is a vital outpost of the Empire. TOP LEFT: Trading schooners in the harbour of Papeete, the capital not only of Tahiti but of all the French colonies in the eastern Pacific. The French Polynesian islands have now been placed under an administration loyal to General de Gaulle. TOP RIGHT: Coconut palms on the island of Moorea, near Tahiti. The coconut, which provides oils of great commercial value, has special importance in the making of war munitions. It is a useful source of glycerine. (The two upper photographs were taken by a member of the "Daily Mail" staff.)

SOLDIERS SEARCH FOR RELATIVES

CHIEF PASTIME ON LEAVE

MANY FOUND Scotland A Popular Hunting Ground

A favourite pastime of many New Zealand soldiers on leave in Britain has been trying to find relatives in various parts of the country. The majority of them have been successful.

One New Zealander, Private H. K. Miller, of the 23rd Canterbury-Otago Rifles, was put into touch with relatives at Greenock, Scotland, with the aid of the "Greenock Telegraph."

His father left there for Dunedin over 40 years ago to settle.

When a note was published in the newspaper several people called to say that they were certain Private Miller was a relative. They were right. He also met relatives in Edinburgh and Largo.

Hospitable Glasgow
Many New Zealanders have shown their appreciation of the hospitality extended to them during their leave. One sent the Lord Provost of Glasgow a centennial half-crown as a token of "the great hospitality I and other New Zealanders have received in Glasgow."

Indicating that they were now stationed in another part of the country, he added that they would like to be transferred again to Glasgow to assist in the defence of the city we have grown to love in a few days.

Troopers R. Lovell and F. Lovell (Marlborough) traced relatives in Lincolnshire with the aid of the Lincolnshire "Standard." Their grandfather, Mr. William Lovell, emigrated to New Zealand when he was 16.

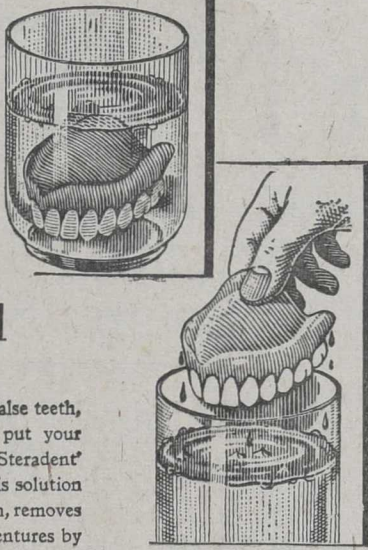
A few hours after an item had been published in the Lincolnshire "Standard" a relative rang up the newspaper to say he was a cousin of the New Zealander's father.

When the three met, the relative, Mr. G. A. Young, produced a photograph of the two New Zealanders which he had had in his possession for some time.

Homely Hospitality
Corporal Gordon Davis (Auckland) and Lance-Corporal Bernard Fitzgibbon (Wellington) received a warm welcome in Aberdeen after they had written to the Lord Provost asking him to find a homely household with whom they could spend their leave. They told their host and hostess that they had heard that Aberdeen was "a great place," and they added: "One of the main reasons why we wanted to spend our leave in Aberdeen was that we like the Scots people so much at home."

After such a remark it is not surprising that they enjoyed their leave!

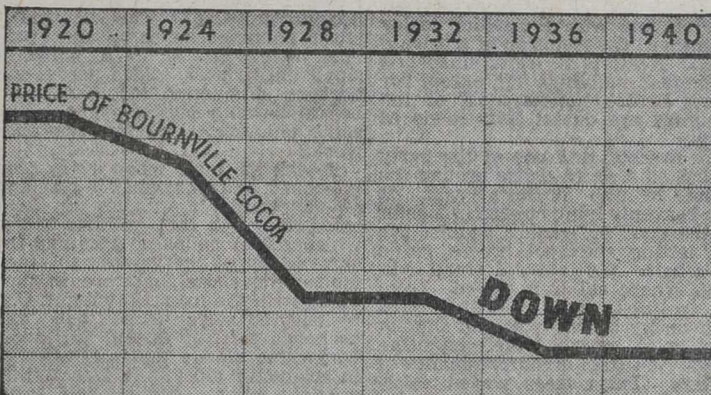
How to keep false teeth stainless and sterilized



'Steradent' is a special cleanser for false teeth, and is very simple to use. Just put your dentures into a tumbler of water with 'Steradent' powder, as directed on the tin. This solution penetrates every crevice, dissolves film, removes even old stains and sterilizes your dentures by its own harmless, active energy.



Here's One Food that Isn't Dearer!



Bournville Cocoa is still at Peace Time Price.

INEVITABLY, the price of many foods must rise in times of war... it creates a new problem for the mother of a family, and for every woman upon whom the physical welfare of others, through the providing of a proper and adequate diet, depends.

NO RISE in the Price of BOURNVILLE COCOA. Ample Stocks Available. A CUP OF COCOA IS A CUP OF FOOD.

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SUCCESSFUL RED CROSS FLOWER SHOW AT WAIROA. Women's Institutes And The Public Co-operate In Fine Event

The Wairoa Flower and Home Industries Show, held in the Gaiety Theatre, on Thursday for the purpose of raising funds for the Red Cross and the Women's Institute, was an outstanding success.

The judge of the miniature rockery in the children's section commented on the high standard of this class and stated that it was impossible to separate the exhibits.

- Following is the list of awards:—
Roses: 12 distinct roses: Mrs Unwin 1, Mrs B. Sibnal 2, Mrs Hodgson 3; 6 distinct: Mrs Dobson 1, Mrs G. McKay 2, Mrs Hodgson 3; 3 distinct: Mrs Hodgson 1, Mrs F. J. McKinnon 2, Mrs Unwin 2, Mrs A. Harrison 3; 3 pink: Mrs F. J. McKinnon 1 (champion), Mrs Unwin 2, Mrs A. B. Smith 3; 3 red: Mrs A. B. Smith 1, Mrs Martin 2, Mrs A. Martin 3; 3 yellow or gold: Mrs A. Harrison 1, Mrs Hodgson 2, Teina Kimitaunga 3; 3 white: Teina Kimitaunga 1, Mrs J. Andressen 2, Mrs Hodgson 3; single roses: Mrs G. Stewart 1, Mrs Marshall 2, Mrs Hodgson 3; collection of climbers: Mrs Unwin 1, Teina Kimitaunga 2, Mrs G. Beale 3.
Sweet Peas: Three varieties: Mrs Buckingham 1, Mrs Deacon 2; pink or rose: Mrs Buckingham 1; blue or lavender: Mrs C. R. Simmonds 1; orange or salmon: Mrs Deacon 1.
General: Best collection pansies: Mrs Johansen 1, 2, 3; peonies: Mrs Rofe 1, Mrs Johansen 2, Mrs Deacon 3; 3 marigolds: Mrs Buchanan 1, Mrs Deacon 2, Mrs Peet 3; stock: Mrs R. Smith 1, Mrs R. McPerry 2, 3; antirrhinums: Mrs Gibbs 1, Mrs Buchanan 2, Joyce Haines 3; vase Iceland poppies: Mrs G. McKay 1 and 3, Mrs Buchanan 2; collection verbenas: Miss I. Powdrell 1, Mrs Deacon 2, Mrs Roberts 3; collection geraniums: Mrs Buchanan 1, Mrs Beale 2, Teina Kimitaunga 3; bearded iris: Mrs Hodgson 1 and 2, Mrs G. Stewart 3; iris, best collection: Mrs Murray 1, Mrs G. McKay 2, Mrs A. B. Smith 3; delphiniums: Mrs Rofe 1, Mrs Hodgson 2; perennials: Mrs Rofe 1, Mrs Hodgson 2, Mrs Hudson 3.
Collections: Annuals: Mrs Rofe 1, Mrs Redshaw 2; pink flowers: Mrs Jamieson 1, Mrs Buchanan 2, Teina Kimitaunga 3; blue flowers: Mrs Rofe 1, Miss I. Powdrell 2, Mrs A. B. Smith 3; flowering shrubs: Mrs Nolan 1, Mrs Rofe 2, Mrs Powdrell 3; flowers: Mrs Hodgson 1, Mrs Rofe 2, Mrs R. McKay 3; Lupins: Mrs McKay 1, Mrs G. McKay 2, Mrs Rofe 3; carnations: Mrs R. M. Perry 1, Mrs A. B. Smith 2 and 3; best bloom (any flower not mentioned): Mrs Talbot 1, Mrs Roberts 2, Mrs Johansen 3.
Decorative: Fancy jug of flowers (any foliage): Miss N. Nolan 1, Mrs B. McKay 2; best vase any flowers: Miss N. Nolan 1, Mrs B. McKay 2; best vase roses: Mrs A. Russell 1; best vase sweet peas: C. Clough 1, Mrs Gillispie 2; best decorated bowl (mixed flowers): Mrs A. Russell 1, Miss N. Nolan 2, Mrs Campagnola 3; best bowl of roses: Mrs F. J. McKinnon 1, Miss N. Nolan 2, Mrs Jamieson 3; best bowl pink flowers: Miss N. Nolan 1, Mrs Rofe 2; best bowl blue flowers: Miss N. Nolan 1, Mrs A. Russell 2, Carol Clough 3; best Mr or floating bowl: Mrs M. McKay 1, Mrs A. Russell 2, Mrs N. Nolan 3; miniature garden on dinner plate: C. Clough 1, Mrs Campagnola 2; flower novelty: Mrs Campagnola 1 and 2; flower necklaces: Mrs Campagnola 1; decorated table: Mrs A. Russell 1, Miss N. Nolan 2.
Novities: Best vase: Miss N. Deacon 1, Mrs Jamieson 2; decorated bowl: C. Clough 1, Miss Nolan 2.
Children's Classes: Vase mixed flowers (16 years and under): Ellen Stewart 1, Pauline Packwood 2; vase mixed flowers (12 years and under): Alma Rofe 1, May Cowen 2, Isabel Hague 3; field flowers: Alma Rofe 1, Walter Rofe 2, Jamieson 3; decorated bowl: Ellen Stewart 1, Pauline Packwood 2, Jane Forbes 3; decorated bowl (12 years and under): Alma Rofe 1, Mary Cowan 2, Jamieson 3; miniature rockery: Jean Thompson, Eva Parmenter, Jeanette Gordon, Shirley Aldridge, Pauline Packwood, May Deacon, Ellen Stewart 2.
Vegetables: Spring vegetables: Mrs Roberts 1, Mrs Taylor 2; asparagus: Mrs Nolan 1 and 2; lemons: Mrs Stacey 1, Mrs Finson 2, Mrs Kent and Mrs Finson 3; rhubarb: Mrs Rofe 1 and 2.
Baking: Fruit cake: Mrs Aldridge 1, Mrs Packwood 2, Mrs J. Forbes 3; oven scones: Mrs Nolan 1, Mrs V. Ramlose 2, Mrs Gibbs 3; plate of pikelets: Mrs V. Ramlose 1, Mrs Aldridge 2, Mrs Maxwell 3; slings: Mrs Roberts 1, Mrs Aldridge 2, Mrs Maxwell 3; ginger gems: Mrs Roberts 1, Mrs Deacon 2, Mrs Maxwell 3; plain gems: Mrs Aldridge 1, Mrs Parmenter 2, Mrs Deacon 3; seed cake: Mrs Maxwell 1, Mrs C. W. Tomlinson 2, Mrs Rofe 3; Louise cake: Mrs C. W. Tomlinson 1, Mrs Deacon 2, Mrs Maxwell 3; plain sponge: Mrs Rofe 1, Mrs Roberts 2, Mrs Maxwell and Mrs Ramlose 3; ginger bread: Miss N. Deacon 1, Mrs Deacon 2, Mrs Maxwell 3; fruit cake (dark): Mrs Packwood 1, Mrs Rofe 2, Mrs Campagnola 3; Madeira cake: Mrs Au-de-Maur 1, Mrs Campagnola 2, Mrs Maxwell and Mrs Nolan 3.
Plain gingernuts: Mrs Deacon 1 and 2, Mrs Tomlinson 3; wholemeal sponge: Mrs Rofe 1, Mrs Tong 2, Mrs Deacon 3; wholemeal scones: Mrs Aldridge 1, Mrs Gibbs 2, Mrs Nolan 3; two varieties health biscuits: Mrs Deacon 1, Mrs Aldridge 2, Mrs Roberts 3; Canadian date cake: Mrs Ramlose 1, Mrs Deacon 2, Mrs Forbes and Mrs Ramlose 3; Napoleon cake: Mrs Deacon 1, Mrs Roberts 2, Mrs Maxwell 3; sausage rolls: Mrs Campagnola 1 and 3, Mrs Ramlose 2.
Preserves and Pickles: Bottled fruit: Mrs Aldridge 1 and 3, Mrs Stacey 2, Mrs Ramlose h.c.; three varieties jam: Mrs Ramlose 1, Mrs Jamieson 2, Mrs Deacon 3, Mrs Aldridge h.c.; jellies: Mrs Nolan

RECRUITING FOR HOME GUARD. A START MADE AT WAIROA. WORK FOR ALL. Urgent Necessity For Efficiency

A definite step was taken on Thursday with the formation of the Home Guard in Wairoa, when Captain J. L. Turnbull, training secretary, addressed meeting in the Council Chambers.

The meeting, which was well attended, was presided over by the Mayor (Mr H. L. Harker). "The Home Guard is being enrolled for the definite purpose of forming a line of defence against a potential enemy, for the protection of women and children and for the preservation of our homes and the life of our country," said Mr Harker.

"I want to appeal to all returned soldiers to enlist in the Guard as soon as possible," said Major J. O. Scott, president of the Wairoa Returned Soldiers' Association. "All through New Zealand, the Association is standing behind the movement to the fullest extent. They will form the backbone of the Guard and their military knowledge and training even if stale, will be of inestimable value. They, above everyone, know the value of trained troops and the uselessness of an unorganised rabble. Nothing but a trained and organised body, under its own leaders, can be of any value in an emergency. Useful work can be found for every returned soldier, even if he has a disability."

It was decided to start a recruiting campaign immediately and Major Scott offers to take on the duties of recruiting officer. The following executive committee was appointed: Major J. O. Scott, Mr E. Thompson, Mr B. G. Signal, Mr W. Sturm sen, and Mr J. Cherry.

Farmers' Field Day. PROGRAMME TO-DAY. Competitions At Havelock

Particular interest for farmers attaches to the field day and dog trials to be held to-day on Mr R. A. Nimmo's property, Middle Road, Havelock North. The Pukahu and Hastings branches of the New Zealand Farmers' Union have undertaken the arrangement of the programme and a number of interesting events have been included.

The programme is as follows: Sheep classes: Two fat lambs, 36lbs. or under; two fat lambs, heavyweights; Southdown ram hogget, shorn; Southdown ewe hogget, shorn; Southdown ewe hogget in the wool.

Other classes: Grade heifer calf, born since July 1, 1940 (open to all school children). Dog trials: Maiden event (sweetpeas) open event; Mr R. E. Talbot's special prize will go to the youngest competitor in the trials gaining at least one-third of the possible points in either class.

During the afternoon the Government veterinarian at Hastings (Mr A. D. M. G. Laing) will give an address on "Diseases of Sheep."

The dog trials will commence at 8 a.m., and the sheep judging at 11 a.m. Entrants are reminded that sheep should be penned by 10.45 a.m.

In addition to the stock section there will be chain stepping, nail driving and weight guessing competitions. Refreshments will be obtainable on the grounds.

MR CHRISTIE SPEAKS AT OTANE. Representative Audience Attends

"Daily Mail" Special Service. OTANE. Mr H. M. Christie, Labour candidate for the coming by-election, addressed a representative meeting of electors at the Otane Town Hall on Thursday evening, Mr R. H. White presiding.

Mr Christie spoke on lines similar to his recent speeches, and dealt expeditiously with interjections during the evening. Numerous questions were fully replied to by Mr Christie at the close of his address.

A vote of thanks to the speaker was moved by Mr J. N. Barrie and seconded by Mr S. Irwin, being enthusiastically carried by acclamation.

WAIKAWA TENNIS CLUB SEASON. "Daily Mail" Special Service. WAIKAWA. This afternoon the Waikawa Tennis Club will open their courts for the 1940 season with a Yankee tournament and players are requested to be on the ground at 1.30 p.m.

THE ECONOMY CAR for the TIMES! OVER 48 MILES PER GALLON. 4-door SALOONS from £311. Fully equipped—delivered free anywhere in N.Z. HILLMAN Minx 10 h.p. Sole Hawke's Bay Hillman Minx Dealers: J. E. PEACH & CO. LTD., UNIVERSAL GARAGES: NAPIER, HASTINGS and WAIROA.

Closing Next Week! BOUND TO WIN ART UNION £5000 ALLUVIAL GOLD. Secretary: N. McARTHUR, P.O. Box 114, Wellington. Treasurer: B. L. HAMMOND, P.O. Box 114, Wellington. TICKETS 26. 1st PRIZE £2000, 2nd £500, 3rd £250, 4th £150, 5th £100, 100 PRIZES of £10 each, 200 PRIZES of £5 each, 305 PRIZES TOTALLING £5000. ALL PRIZES PAYABLE IN ALLUVIAL GOLD. POST THIS NOW! F. CRAY, P.O. BOX 33, NAPIER.

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A LASTING SHINE IN HALF THE TIME. MR CHRISTIE SPEAKS AT OTANE. Representative Audience Attends. "Daily Mail" Special Service. OTANE. Mr H. M. Christie, Labour candidate for the coming by-election, addressed a representative meeting of electors at the Otane Town Hall on Thursday evening, Mr R. H. White presiding.

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